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<p>(21) International Application Number: PCT/US96/19701 (22) International Filing Date: 11 December 1996 (11.12.96) (30) Priority Data: 08/572,468 14 December 1995 (14.12.95) US</p> <p>(71) Applicant: MOTOROLA INC. [US/US]; 1303 East Algonquin Road, Schaumburg, IL 60196 (US). (72) Inventors: HUFFMAN, James, R.; 4 Stegner Lane, Austin, TX 78746 (US). JAMBHEKAR, Shirang, N.; 1810 Hemlock Place #310, Schaumburg, IL 60196 (US). (74) Agents: INGRASSIA, Vincent, B. et al.; Motorola Inc., Intellectual Property Dept., P.O. Box 10219, Scottsdale, AZ 85271-0219 (US).</p>		(81) Designated States: AM, AT, AU, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LR, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE).
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<p>(57) Abstract</p> <p>A method and system for encoding a book for reading by an electronic book having an internal machine-readable dictionary includes receiving data representative of text and graphical information of the book. The system includes an encoder (702) in communication with interface (700) for encoding first machine-readable data representative of a plurality of words not included in the internal machine-readable dictionary to provide a customized dictionary. The encoder (702) also encodes data representative of the text in the book and data for modifying a spoken auditory display of the text using the voice synthesizer (162). The encoder (702) is in communication with interface (704) for communicating these data to the electronic book.</p>		

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0 METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR ENCODING
 A BOOK FOR READING USING AN ELECTRONIC BOOK

Related Invention

5 The present invention is related to the following invention which is assigned to the same assignee as the present invention:

 "System and Method for Limiting Access to a Book Card", having Serial No. 08/572,346, filed December 14, 1995.

10 "Apparatus and Method for Storing and Presenting Text", having Serial No. 08/572,451, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Method and Electronic Book for Creating a Plurality of Versions of a Book", having Serial No. 08/572,485, filed December 14, 1995.

15 "Electronic Book Diary and Method For Use Therefore", having Serial No. 08/572,602, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Method and Device for Inhibiting the Operation of an Electronic Device During Take-Off and Landing of an Aircraft", having Serial No. 08/572,603, filed December 14,

20 1995.

 "System for Inhibiting the Operation of an Electronic Device During Take-Off and Landing of an Aircraft", having Serial No. 08/572,484, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Method for Abridging Text", having Serial No.

25 08/572,834, filed December 14, 1995.

 "A Method of Substituting Names in an Electronic Book", having Serial No. 08/572,480, filed December 14, 1995.

 "System and Method of Authoring Tools for an Electronic Book", having Serial No. 08/572,358, filed December 14,

30 1995.

 "System and Method for an Automatic Library for a Plurality of Book Cards", having Serial No. 08/572,482, filed December 14, 1995.

0 "Electronic Book and Method of Selecting a Primary Font and a Primary Size for Displaying Text Therewith", having Serial No. 08/572,407, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Electronic Book and Graphical User Interface for Selecting a Book to Read Therewith", having Serial No. 08/572,406, filed December 14, 1995.

5 "Electronic Book and Graphical User Interface to Provide Control Thereof", having Serial No. 08/572,403, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Electronic Book and Method of Storing at Least One Book in an Internal Machine-Readable Storage Medium", having Serial No. 08/572,593, filed December 14, 1995.

10 "Electronic Book and Method of Annotation Therefor", having Serial No. 08/572,367, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Electronic Book and a Method of Displaying a Relative Position of a Current Page of a Book Therefor", having Serial No. 08/572,373, filed December 14, 1995.

15 "Electronic Book and Method of Displaying an Animated Page Turn Therefor", having Serial No. 08/572,405, filed December 14, 1995.

20 "Electronic Book and Method of Controlling a Rate of Information Displayed Thereby", having Serial No. 08/572,372, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Reusable Housing and Memory Card Therefor", having Serial No. 08/572,413, filed December 14, 1995.

25 "Electronic Book and Method of Displaying at Least One Reading Metric Therefor", having Serial No. 08/572,842, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Electronic Book and Method of Creating a Personal Log of Reading Activity Therefor", having Serial No. 08/572,456, filed December 14, 1995.

30 "Electronic Book Having Highlighting Feature", having Serial No. 08/572,469, filed December 14, 1995.

 "Electronic Book and Method of Capturing and Storing a Quote Therein", having Serial No. 08/572,601, filed December 35 14, 1995.

0 The subject matter of the above-identified related inventions are hereby incorporated by reference into the disclosure of this invention.

5 **Field of the Invention**

5 The present invention relates to methods and systems for encoding textual and graphical information in a book for reading using an electronic book.

10 **Background of the Invention**

Various types of hand-held electronic reading devices have been proposed to electronically display textual information for reading by a user. A typical hand-held 15 electronic reading device includes a display device to display the textual information and a user interface which allows a user to navigate through the textual information and access various features of the electronic reading device. The display device and the user interface are 20 incorporated in a hand-held housing to facilitate portability of the electronic reading device.

Many hand-held electronic reading devices have a user interface in the form one or more external buttons. The buttons are depressed in a predetermined manner either to 25 navigate through the textual information or to access various features of the device. However, many hand-held electronic reading devices implement the user interface in a manner which does not provide a simple, intuitive, or efficient method for navigating the textual information or 30 for accessing the features.

The lack of simplicity of using current hand-held electronic reading devices along with the lack of comfort in handling many of these devices result in some people preferring to read a real paper book rather than using a 35 hand-held electronic reading device.

0 The textual information displayed by the hand-held electronic reading device is typically stored in a memory device or the like. U.S. Patent No. 5,239,665 to Tsuchiya discloses an electronic book having an interface which receives an external memory, such as a floppy disk or a
5 laser card, containing the textual information. The textual information addresses a character generator in the form of a read-only memory within the electronic book. When addressed, the read-only memory supplies a font signal to permit excitation of selected pixels of a display device in
10 the shape of a desired character. The external memory has a storage area allotted to store selected extra characters not contained in the read-only memory.

Brief Description of the Drawings

15

 The invention is pointed out with particularity in the appended claims. However, other features of the invention will become more apparent and the invention will be best understood by referring to the following detailed

20 description in conjunction with the accompanying drawings in which:

 FIG. 1 is a view of an embodiment of an electronic book in a closed position;

25 FIG. 2 is a view of the embodiment of the electronic book of FIG. 1 in an open position;

 FIG. 3 is a block diagram of an embodiment of the electronic book;

 FIG. 4 is an illustration of various hot spot locations used to provide control of the electronic book to a user;

30 FIG. 5 is an illustration of a library screen display using an embodiment of the electronic book;

 FIG. 6 is an illustration of a user-initiated event to open the desired book from the library screen;

35 FIG. 7 is an illustration of a first page of a book displayed on an embodiment of the electronic book;

0 FIG. 8 is an illustration of a title page of a book displayed on an embodiment of the electronic book;

FIG. 9 is an illustration of a font selection page displayed on an embodiment of the electronic book;

FIG. 10 is an illustration of the title page of the book which is displayed upon exiting the font selection page;

5 FIG. 11 is an illustration of a system control page displayed in an embodiment of the electronic book;

FIG. 12 is an illustration of the title page of the book which is displayed upon exiting the system control page;

10 FIG. 13 is an illustration of the title page of the book wherein a radio frequency link option is selected;

FIG. 14 is an illustration of the title page of the book wherein a pacing control option is selected by a user;

15 FIG. 15 is an illustration of a pacing control page displayed in an embodiment of the electronic book;

FIG. 16 is an illustration of the title page of the book which depicts other user-initiated options;

20 FIG. 17 is an illustration of a page marked by a dog ear for use in embodiments of the electronic book;

FIG. 18 is an illustration of a dog ear dialog box used in embodiments of the electronic book;

25 FIG. 19 is an illustration of a user selecting a portion of a page of text;

FIG. 20 is an illustration of an option selection dialog box used in embodiments of the electronic book;

FIG. 21 is an illustration of an annotation display used in embodiments of the electronic book;

30 FIG. 22 is an illustration of a marker used to indicate that a page has an annotation associated therewith;

FIG. 23 is an illustration of a user selecting a set bookmark option in the option selection dialog box;

35 FIG. 24 is an illustration of the page of FIG. 23 having a bookmark displayed thereon;

0 FIG. 25 is a flow diagram of an event loop performed in an embodiment of the electronic book;

FIG. 26 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of a library graphical user interface routine for use in the electronic book;

5 FIGS. 27 and 28 show flow diagrams of an embodiment of the routine to display pages of text in the electronic book;

FIG. 29 is a flow diagram of steps performed to display a current page in the electronic book;

FIG. 30 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of an annotation subroutine;

10 FIG. 31 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of a quote capture subroutine;

FIG. 32 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of a dog ear subroutine;

15 FIG. 33 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of a pacing control subroutine;

FIG. 34 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of the font selection subroutine;

20 FIG. 35 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of the system control subroutine; and

FIG. 36 is a block diagram of a system for encoding a book for reading using an electronic book having an internal machine-readable dictionary.

25 **Detailed Description of a Preferred Embodiment**

Embodiments of the present invention advantageously provide an improved method and system for encoding a book for reading in an electronic book. The electronic book is 30 equipped with an internal machine-readable dictionary containing a plurality of addressable words. Data representative of text of the book is encoded to form first machine-readable data representative of a customized dictionary to augment the internal machine-readable 35 dictionary, and second machine-readable data representative

- 0 of a plurality of pointers which point to a corresponding plurality of words in the machine-readable dictionary and the customized dictionary. Data representative of graphical information is encoded to form third machine-readable data. The first, second, and third machine-readable data can be
- 5 stored on a machine-readable storage medium for transfer to the electronic book. An access authorization level is provided on the machine-readable storage medium for authorizing access to at least one of the first machine-readable data, the second machine-readable data, and the
- 10 third machine-readable data.

FIG. 1 is a view of an embodiment of an electronic book in a closed position. The electronic book has a book-shaped housing 100 having the look and feel of a real, paper book. The book-shaped housing 100 has a first housing member 102

15 pivotably connected to a second housing member 104 to facilitate opening and closing in a book-like manner. The first housing member is partially formed by a book-like, front cover member 106. In a similar manner, the second housing member 104 is partially formed by a book-like, back

20 cover member 108. The front cover member 106 and the back cover member 108 are pivotably connected by a spine member 110.

To better provide the look and feel of a real book, the front cover member 106 and the back cover member 108 have an exterior made of a material used in real book covers.

25 Examples of such a material include, but are not limited to, leather, simulated leather, vinyl, and a woven fabric such as cotton. The exterior can either be permanently affixed to the front cover member 106 and the back cover member 108,

30 or be in the form of a removable jacket.

In addition to the front cover member 106, the first housing member 102 is partially defined by an enclosure 112. Similarly, the second housing member 104 is partially defined by an enclosure 114 in addition to the back cover

35 member 108. When the electronic book is in the closed

0 position, the enclosure 112 and the enclosure 114 have an external appearance of edges of pages of a real, paper book. In particular, the enclosures 112 and 114 define a top edge 116, a bottom edge 118, and a foredge 120 which appear as the top edge, the bottom edge, and the foredge, 5 respectively, of a real, paper book. The top edge 116, the bottom edge 118, and the foredge 120 are recessed with respect to the front cover member 106 and the back cover member 108.

FIG. 2 is a view of the embodiment of the electronic book of FIG. 1 in an open position. It is preferred that 10 the first housing member 102 and the second housing member 104 be substantially symmetric so that the front cover member 106, the back cover member 108, and the spine member 110 rest substantially flat on a flat surface in the open 15 position. The substantial symmetry makes the electronic book feel like a real, paper book being opened to one of its middle pages. As a result, the electronic book can be comfortably held and read in a manner consistent with a paper book.

20 A touchscreen 130 is integrated in the book-shaped housing 100 to be accessible when the book-shaped housing 100 is opened in the book-like manner. In the embodiment illustrated in FIG. 2, the touchscreen 130 is integrated with the enclosure 114 of the second housing member 104.

25 Optionally, a second touchscreen 132 can also be integrated in the book-shaped housing. As illustrated, the second touchscreen 132 can be integrated with the enclosure 112 of the first housing member 102.

The touchscreen 130 and the second touchscreen 132 each 30 include a touch-sensitive panel over a display device. Behind the display device can be a backlighting element.

The touchscreen 130 and the second touchscreen 132 may provide either a color display or a monochrome display depending on a particular model of the electronic book. To 35 provide their touch sensitivity, the touchscreen 130 and the

0 second touchscreen 132 can utilize analog resistive technology as is known in the art. It is noted, however, that other technologies for providing touch sensitivity can also be utilized.

5 It is preferred that the touchscreen 130 and the second touchscreen 132 be capable of providing backlighting to allow use of the electronic book in poorly-lit or dimly-lit environments. More preferably, the touchscreen 130 is capable of backlighting selected portions or subsets of the entire touchscreen 130. Here, the electronic book can
10 provide a power-saving mode wherein only a portion of the touchscreen 130 being viewed by a user is actively backlit.

The book-shaped housing includes a receiving slot 134 which physically receives a removable machine-readable storage medium 136. The removable machine-readable storage
15 medium 136 contains machine-readable data representative of text from a book. Optionally, the machine-readable data is also representative of graphical information within the book. It is noted that the term "book" should be construed broadly as any written or printed composition having textual
20 information which is read by an individual. Hence, the term "book" should be inclusive of books, magazines, newspapers, or the like.

The text and the graphical information contained in the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 are displayed
25 on the touchscreen 130. The second touchscreen 132 can be included to display graphical information while the touchscreen 130 displays text. As another option, the touchscreen 130 and the second touchscreen 132 can display neighboring pages of the book. Further, the touchscreen 130
30 and the second touchscreen 132 can be utilized to simultaneously view two books. The second touchscreen 132 can also be utilized in a second level operating system, which is herein called an advanced reader graphical user interface. The functionality of the second touchscreen 132
35 can be selected by the user using a switch or the advanced

0 reader graphical user interface in the electronic book. It is noted that there are a number of ways to encode the text and the graphical information within the book for storage on the removable machine-readable storage medium 136. In one embodiment, the removable machine-readable

5 storage medium 136 contains a series of pointers which point to words contained in a dictionary within the electronic book. Words which are not contained in the dictionary are located in a customized dictionary on the removable machine-readable storage medium 136. In this way, the words to be

10 presented on the touchscreen 130 are selected with minimal storage requirements in the removable machine-readable storage medium 136.

Preferably, the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 is in the form of either a smart card or a PCMCIA card. Here, the receiving slot 134 is shaped to receive either a smart card or a PCMCIA card.

The book-shaped housing 100 further defines a power-receiving port 138 and a data-receiving port 140. The power-receiving port 138 receives a plug or other type of connector to supply power to the electronic book. Power supplied to the electronic book via the power receiving port 138 can be used to directly operate the electronic book or to recharge batteries internal to the electronic book. In one embodiment of the electronic book, the spine member 110 is shaped to receive a combination of battery cells which can be recharged via the power-receiving port 138. If the second touchscreen 132 is not used, the enclosure 112 of the first housing member 102 can be used to store extra batteries and/or extra book cards.

30 The data port 140 is utilized to communicate signals representative of machine-readable data between the electronic book and an external device. The data port 140 can be used, for example, to receive machine-readable data signals representative of text and graphics in a book from 35 the external device for storage in the electronic book. In

0 this manner, the data port 140 provides an alternative to the receiving slot 134 for receiving text and graphics of a book. Additionally, the data port 140 can be utilized to transmit machine-readable data contained within the electronic book to the external device.

5 Preferably, the electronic book is automatically activated (i.e., automatically turns on) when in the open position, and is automatically deactivated (i.e. automatically turns off) when in the closed position. To this end, the electronic book can include a magnet 142

10 incorporated within one of the first housing member 102 or the second housing member, and a reed switch 144 incorporated within the other housing member. When the electronic book is in the closed position, the magnet 142 is proximate to the reed switch 144. The magnetic field

15 generated by the magnet 142 causes the reed switch 144 to assume a first switch position which deactivates the electronic book. When the electronic book is in the open position, the magnet 142 is distant from the reed switch 144. In absence of a significant magnetic field, the reed

20 switch 144 returns to a second switch position which activates the electronic book.

It is noted that in alternative embodiments, the electronic book is activated and deactivated by an external switch or button (not specifically illustrated) rather than 25 by the reed switch 144.

FIG. 3 is a block diagram of an embodiment of the electronic book. An interface 150 receives the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 containing machine-readable data representative of text and graphics from a book. In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the interface 150 comprises a PCMCIA interface which receives a removable machine-readable storage medium in the form of a PCMCIA card. Physically, the interface 150 is proximate to the receiving slot 134 illustrated in FIG. 2.

35 In general, it is preferred that the interface 150 be

0 capable of receiving an external device other than a machine-readable storage medium. Further, it is preferred that the interface 150 be capable of receiving a plurality of external devices. To these ends, the interface 150 can comprise a plurality of similar interfaces, such as a 5 plurality of PCMCIA interfaces. Here, the electronic book can simultaneously receive two or more of a PCMCIA memory card, a PCMCIA modem, or another PCMCIA device.

A processor 152 is in communication with the interface 150 to read the machine-readable data from the removable 10 machine-readable storage medium 136. The processor 152 can be in the form of a microprocessor, a custom integrated circuit, an application specific integrated circuit, or a programmable logic array, for example. Physically, the processor 152 is housed within the book-shaped housing 100.

15 The touchscreen 130 is in communication with the processor 152 to display a page of the text and/or the graphics represented by the machine-readable data. Further, the touchscreen 130 acts as an input device to receive user-initiated events, i.e. user-initiated actions, and 20 communicate these user-initiated events or actions to the processor 152.

An internal machine-readable storage medium 154 is in communication with the processor 152 to support a number of operative features of the electronic book. The internal 25 machine-readable storage medium 154 can include one or more memory devices, such as a random access memory, a read-only memory, and/or an electronically erasable and programmable read-only memory (EEPROM).

A computer program or other form of software or 30 firmware is stored in the internal machine-readable storage medium 154. The computer program directs the processor 152 to support the operative features of the electronic book. Preferably, the computer program includes an event loop that processes and responds to user-initiated events and actions. 35 More specifically, received events are placed in an event

0. queue in the internal machine-readable storage medium 154. Each of the received events is processed and removed from the event queue. As a result, a user can initiate a number of events or actions without having to wait for previous actions to be processed.
5. The internal machine-readable storage medium 154 can also include a dictionary to which pointers stored in the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 point. By including the dictionary within the electronic book, less storage space is required on the removable machine-readable
10. storage medium 136 to store the text from the book.
15. Further, the internal machine-readable storage medium 154 can contain machine-readable data representative of text and graphics from a book. Here, the processor 152 reads the machine-readable data from the internal machine-readable storage medium 154 and commands the touchscreen 130 to display pages of the text and graphics.
20. Signals are communicated between the electronic book and an external device via either a data interface 156 in communication with the processor 152, via an antenna 158 and a radio frequency modem 160 in communication with the processor 152, or via an infrared transceiver 161 in communication with the processor. As another option, communication between the electronic book and the external device can be effectuated using either a smart communication
25. card or a PCMCIA communication card received by the interface 150. Here, a PCMCIA modem card or a PCMCIA infrared transceiver card can be utilized, for example, for external communication.
30. Optionally, a voice synthesizer 162 is included in the electronic book to provide a spoken auditory display of pages of the text read from either the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 or the internal machine-readable storage medium 154. In one embodiment, the processor 152 directly converts the text from the book into speech signals
35. for the voice synthesizer 162. Optionally, control codes

0 can be provided within the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 to allow words to be pronounced or emphasized in different ways. Further, the control codes can command the words to be spoken in either a male voice, a female voice, or a child's voice. The synthesized voice can
5 be sampled (such as using the user's voice) or can be a computer-synthesized voice.

As an alternative, a custom voice dictionary can be provided to augment a general voice dictionary stored in the electronic book. The customized voice dictionary can be
10 used for alternative pronunciations, voices, and emphasis.

The voice synthesizer 162 is either permanently integrated in the electronic book or is a removable accessory. To facilitate removability, the voice synthesizer 162 can be embodied within a smart card or a
15 PCMCIA card for reception by the interface 150. Alternatively, the voice synthesizer 162 can communicate with the processor 152 via an accessory interface bus 163. In a similar manner, the RF modem 160 and/or the second touchscreen 132 can communicate with the processor 152 via
20 the accessory interface bus 163.

Before giving a detailed description of steps performed by the elements of FIG. 3 for the various embodiments of the present invention, a functional description of a particular embodiment of the electronic book will now be described.
25 This embodiment is based on a single touchscreen, namely the touchscreen 130, to display the text and the graphics of the book and to allow a user to control the electronic book. It is noted, however, that the teachings herein can also be applied to a dual touchscreen embodiment which further
30 includes the second touchscreen 132. Furthermore, it is noted that the teachings herein are not limited to the use of a touchscreen, and hence, can be applied to an electronic book containing any type of display device (such as a liquid crystal display or a cathode ray tube, for example) and any
35 type of input device (such as a series of buttons, a mouse,

0 a trackball, a lightpen, or a touchpad, for example).

FIG. 4 is an illustration of various hot spot locations used to provide control of the electronic book to a user. A page of the text represented by the machine-readable data read from either the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 or the internal machine-readable storage medium 154 is displayed on a display portion 168 of the touchscreen 130. The display portion 168 is also utilized to display graphics represented by the machine-readable data.

A first hot spot portion 170 of the touchscreen 130 is 10 designated for receiving a predetermined user-initiated event which requests that a subsequent page of the text be displayed on the touchscreen 130. Hence, the first hot spot portion 170 can be synonymously referred to as an "advance page portion" or an "advance page hot spot" for receiving an 15 advance page event. In the embodiment illustrated in FIG. 4, the first hot spot portion 170 includes a top margin portion 172, a side margin portion 174, and a bottom margin portion 176 of the touchscreen 130. The top margin portion 172 is located above the display portion 168, the side 20 margin portion 174 is located beside the display portion 168, and the bottom margin portion 176 is located below the display portion 168.

A second hot spot portion 178 of the touchscreen 130 is 25 designated for receiving a predetermined user-initiated event which requests that a previous page of the text be displayed. Hence, the second hot spot portion 178 can be synonymously referred to as a "page back portion" or a "page back hot spot" for receiving a page back event. In the embodiment illustrated in FIG. 4, the second hot spot 30 portion 178 is located beside the display portion 168 of the touchscreen 130 and opposite the side margin portion 174.

A third hot spot portion 180 of the touchscreen 130 is 35 designated for receiving a predetermined user-initiated event which requests that a pre-marked page be displayed on the touchscreen 130. In the embodiment of FIG. 4, the third

0 hot spot portion 180 is located in an upper portion of the touchscreen 130 and is shaped as a bookmark graphic 182. Hence, the third hot spot portion 180 can be synonymously referred to as a "bookmark portion" or a "bookmark hot spot".

5 A fourth hot spot portion 184 of the touchscreen 130 is designated for receiving a predetermined user-initiated event to close the current book being read and to request that a library screen be displayed on the touchscreen 130. The library screen is utilized by a user to select a book to

10 read from a plurality of books within a library. Hence, the fourth hot spot portion 184 can be synonymously referred to as a "close book portion" or a "close book hot spot" for receiving a close book event.

15 A fifth hot spot portion 186 of the touchscreen 130 is designated for receiving a predetermined user-initiated event which requests that the displayed page be marked. In the embodiment of FIG. 4, the fifth hot spot portion 186 is located in an upper corner of the touchscreen 130. In this embodiment, the fifth hot spot portion 186 of the

20 touchscreen 130 is utilized for dog-earring pages of the book. Hence, the fifth hot spot portion 186 can be synonymously referred to as a "dog ear portion" or a "dog ear hot spot" for receiving a dog ear event.

25 A sixth portion 188 of the touchscreen 130 is designated to provide a depth indication representative of how much of the book is left to be read. In the embodiment illustrated in FIG. 4, the sixth portion 188 is located above the display portion 168. The second hot spot portion 178 can be utilized in conjunction with the sixth portion 188 to provide the depth indication.

30 In the embodiment of FIG. 4, the display portion 168, the first hot spot portion 170, the second hot spot portion 178, the third hot spot portion 180, the fourth hot spot portion 184, and the fifth hot spot portion 186 are mutually exclusive (i.e. non-overlapping) portions of the touchscreen

35

0 130. However, in alternative embodiments of the present invention, these portions may not be mutually exclusive, and hence may overlap. Further, some embodiments of the present invention may utilize different sizes and positions for the above-described hot spot portions.

5 Preferably, the hot spot portions are motion sensitive so that a touch event, a touch-and-hold event, and a drag event can be sensed to initiate differing responses. For example, a page back event can be received in the form of a flipping motion (i.e. a short stroke) across the second hot 10 spot portion 178.

10 FIG. 5 is an illustration of a library screen displayed using an embodiment of the electronic book. In a preferred embodiment, the library screen is displayed upon opening the electronic book or activating the electronic book. The 15 library screen includes a rearward graphical book representation 200 having a graphical spine portion 202. A forward graphical book representation 204 is displayed in front of the rearward graphical book representation 200. The forward graphical book representation 204 has a 20 graphical spine portion 206 and a graphical front cover portion 208. A title 210 of a book currently being read is displayed on the forward graphical book representation 204. In the embodiment illustrated in FIG. 5, the title 210 is displayed on the graphical spine portion 206 of the forward 25 graphical book representation 204.

25 Upon receiving a user-initiated event in which a portion of the rearward graphical book representation 200 is selected, a title of another book or books of a plurality of books in a library is displayed in place of the title 210 on 30 the forward graphical book representation 204. In a preferred embodiment, the portion of the rearward graphical book representation 200 selected in this user-initiated event is within the graphical spine portion 202.

30 The titles of the books in the library can be obtained 35 from a storage medium (which contains the books) installed

0 in the electronic book. Alternatively, the titles of the books can be obtained by a connection to an information service providing books or other information in real time. As another alternative, the titles and the books can be accessed on demand from a world-wide web page.

5 A user can scroll through the library of books by repeatedly touching the spine portion 202 with his or her finger 212 until a desired book title is pulled into view. When the spine portion 202 is selected for a last of the plurality of books, the title of the first book is

10 displayed. In this manner, the user can rotate through the library of books until a desired book is in front.

FIG. 6 is an illustration of a user-initiated event to open the desired book from the library screen. The forward book is opened upon receiving a user-initiated event in

15 which a portion of the forward graphical book representation 204 is selected. This user-initiated event can include, for example, the user touching the front cover portion 208 of the forward graphical book representation 204 using his or her finger 212. In response to this user-initiated event,

20 the book indicated by a title 214 is opened. If the book is previously unread, the book is opened to page one. If the book has been read before, the book opens to a page which was last read.

FIG. 7 is an illustration of a first page of a book

25 displayed on the touchscreen 130 upon exiting the library screen. To display the first page of the book, the machine-readable data representative of text and graphics from the book is read from either the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 installed in the electronic book, or from

30 the internal machine-readable storage medium 154. Upon reading the machine-readable data, a page of the text and/or the graphics is then displayed on the touchscreen 130. As shown, the text is displayed to appear as a standard page in a real book.

35 If a user-initiated event is received in which a user

0 selects the second hot spot portion 178, i.e. the page back portion, of the touchscreen 130 when the book is on the first page, then a title page containing system controls is displayed.

FIG. 8 is an illustration of a title page of a book displayed on an embodiment of the electronic book. Information which is displayed on the title page includes a book title 220, author information 222, copyright information 224, a Library of Congress number 226, and publisher information 228. Also displayed are statistics such as a total number of pages 230 in the book, a number of pages left to be read 232, and an elapsed reading time 234.

A number of control options are also displayed. These control options include, but are not limited to, a pacing control option 236, a font selection option 238, a system control option 240, a read-to-me option 242, and a radio frequency (RF) link option 244. Any of these control options can be initiated by a respective user-initiated event indicative of a user selecting the option. As illustrated in FIG. 8, a user is initiating a font selection routine by touching the font selection option 238 using his or her finger 212.

FIG. 9 is an illustration of a font selection page displayed on an embodiment of the electronic book. The font selection page is displayed upon an initiation of the font selection routine.

Displayed on the font selection page are a number of font/size combination options. Each option is in the form of a word displayed using a specific font and a specific size in accordance with the font/size combination. A user selects a desired font/size combination by viewing how words appear in the various combinations, and selecting the combination which is desired. For example, in FIG. 9, the user is selecting a desired font/size combination by selecting a word 250 displayed in the desired font/size combination using his or her finger 212.

0 The fonts can be selected from internal fonts and custom fonts provided on the medium provided by a publisher. For example, a user may select a Gothic font provided on a medium containing a Shakespeare work instead of default fonts (e.g. Courier, Helvetica, Avant Garde) within the 5 electronic book.

Upon selecting the desired font/size combination, the electronic book automatically flips back to the title page containing the system controls. Thereafter, the electronic book uses the desired font/size combination as a primary 10 font/size combination to display the text of the book. Titles and headings in the book are enlarged and bolded based upon the primary font/size combination. Other 15 portions of text can be italicized based on the primary font. However, it is preferred that the body of the text never be displayed smaller than the size selected in the primary font/size combination. In some embodiments, it may be preferred to display footnotes in a size smaller than the size selected.

FIG. 10 is an illustration of the title page of the 20 book which is displayed upon exiting the font selection page. Here, a user is shown to initiate a system control routine by selecting the system controls option 240 using his or her finger 212.

FIG. 11 is an illustration of a system control page 25 displayed in an embodiment of the electronic book. The system control page is displayed upon executing the system control routine.

The system control page provides a number of display controls including a contrast control 254, a tint control 30 256, and a color control 258. Each of these controls provides a discrete number of control values which can be directly selected by a user. Further, each control value is displayed in a graphical manner consistent with the result of its selection. For example, the contrast control 254 35 includes a high contrast graphical representation 262, an

0 intermediate contrast graphical representation 264, and a low contrast graphical representation 266. The graphical representations 262, 264, and 266 are of the same graphical image, but are displayed using different contrast control values. Hence, a user can visually determine a desired

5 contrast by viewing the graphical representations 262, 264 and 266. In a similar manner, the tint control 256 and the color control 258 each display a predetermined graphical image using a discrete number of tint control values and color control values, respectively.

10 Preferably, the display of the graphical representations within the display controls are unaffected by current values of selected ones of the controls. In one preferred embodiment, the display of the graphical representations is independent of all of the current values.

15 For example, the display of the low contrast representation 266 can be independent of the current contrast control value, the current tint control value, and the current color control value. In another preferred embodiment, the display of the graphical representations in each control is

20 independent of the current value of that control, but depend on the current value of the other controls. Here, for example, the display of the low contrast representation 266 is independent of the current contrast control value, but dependent upon the current tint control value and the

25 current color control value. Using either of these two embodiments, a user can immediately determine a result of each control value selection before actually performing the selection.

The system control page also includes a sound control 30 267. The sound control 267 is illustrated to have a discrete number of sound intensity values which can be selected by a user. In the embodiment of FIG. 11, the sound intensity values are monotonically related to the size of an ear displayed on the sound control 267. An ear 268 having a 35 slash therethrough is indicative of an option to turn off

0 the sound. For the purpose of illustration, FIG. 11 shows a user selecting an intermediate sound intensity by touching an ear graphic 269. The user then returns to the system control page by touching the second hot spot portion 178, i.e. the page back hot spot, of the touchscreen 130.

5 It is noted that the controls on the system control page can provide continuous, rather than discrete, control of the control values in alternative embodiments of the electronic book. Here, for example, the ear size and the volume can increase or decrease based on finger selection 10 movement.

A pad area 270 of the system control page is utilized for testing motions such as a hold event, a turn event, and a mark event. In particular, a user can point to any of a hold selection 271, a turn selection 272, and a mark 15 selection 273, and then perform the selected motion in the pad area 270. Here, a length of hold time or style of dragging a finger for a flip command can be gauged for each user, for example, using the pad area 270.

FIG. 12 is an illustration of the title page of the 20 book which is displayed upon exiting the system control page. Here, the user is illustrated to select the read-to-me option 244 which initiates the voice synthesizer 162 to audibly read the text being visually displayed on the touchscreen 130. The audible reading of the text begins at 25 the last page which was displayed on the touchscreen 130. The reading rate and other controls for the read-to-me routine is provided on a pacing control page described hereinafter.

FIG. 13 is an illustration of the title page of the 30 book wherein a radio frequency link option is selected. This option is selected by the user by touching the RF link option 244 using his or her finger 212. Upon selecting the RF link option 244, an RF link routine is executed. The RF link routine allows the user to download updates of the text 35 to the electronic book, and/or to interface the electronic

0 book to a personal computer or communication unit. The RF link routine utilizes the antenna 158 and the RF modem 160 illustrated in FIG. 3 to communicate with the personal computer using a local wireless link, or more generally to communicate with a wireless data communication network.

5 Utilizing a nationwide wireless data communication network, such as the Ardis network, allows individuals to receive book updates via radio frequency links in major cities.

10 FIG. 14 is an illustration of the title page of the book wherein a pacing control option is selected by a user.

15 Specifically, the user is shown to initiate a pacing control routine by selecting the pacing control option 236 displayed on the title page using his or her finger 212.

FIG. 15 is an illustration of a pacing control page displayed in an embodiment of the electronic book. The 15 pacing control page is displayed once the user selects the pacing control option 236 from the title page. The pacing control page includes a display 280 of a current reading pace of the user. Based upon the number of pages left in the book, which is given in a display 282, a display 284 of 20 an estimated completion time for the book is also given. In the embodiment of FIG. 15, the current reading pace, the number of pages left, and the estimated completion time are displayed in the form of one or more sentences.

Also displayed on the pacing control page is a display 25 290 of a desired reading pace. A display 292 of an estimated completion time in accordance with the desired reading pace is also given. The desired reading pace is controlled by the user using a graphical slider bar 294. The pages of the text in the book are automatically paced by 30 a pacing routine which is enabled and disabled by a graphical switch 296. In one embodiment, each page of text is displayed for a duration commensurate with the desired reading rate controlled by the graphical slider bar 294. The user returns to the title page from the pacing control 35 page by selecting the second hot spot portion 178, i.e. the

0 page back portion, of the touchscreen 130.

FIG. 16 is an illustration of the title page of the book which depicts other user-initiated options. The user can return to a book-marked page by selecting the bookmark graphic 182. The user can return to the library screen by 5 selecting the fourth hot spot portion 184, i.e. the close book portion, of the touchscreen 130. The user can go to the first page of the book by selecting the first hot spot portion 170, i.e. the advance page portion, of the touchscreen 130.

10 FIG. 17 is an illustration of a page marked by a dog ear in an embodiment of the electronic book. The user initiates a dog ear command by performing a predetermined user-initiated event. An example of such an event includes a user touching an upper corner portion of the touchscreen 130, such as the fifth hot spot portion 186 defined earlier.

15 If the page is not dog-eared, then a brief touching of the upper corner portion 186 causes a dog ear graphic 300 to be displayed in the upper corner portion. In addition, an indication that this page has been dog-eared is stored 20 either in the removable machine-readable storage medium 136 or the internal machine-readable storage medium 154.

25 If the user touches the upper corner portion 186 of a page already marked with a dog ear, or if the upper corner portion 186 is held for a duration greater than a predetermined threshold, then a dog ear dialog box is opened.

30 FIG. 18 is an illustration of a dog ear dialog box used in embodiments of the electronic book. A dog ear dialog box 302 is displayed on touchscreen 130. The dog ear dialog box 302 displays a list 304 of all dog-eared pages. A user can immediately go to one of the dog-eared pages on the list 304 by touching a display of a selected page number.

35 The dog ear dialog box 302 also displays an option 306 to display marks 308 along an edge 310 of the page. Thereafter, a user can touch any of the marks 308 to move

0 quickly to a corresponding one of the dog-eared pages. In the example illustrated in FIG. 18, a mark 312 corresponds to marked page 1, a dog ear 314 corresponds to marked page 35, a mark 316 corresponds to marked page 94, a mark 318 corresponds to marked page 111, and a mark 320 corresponds to marked page 120. In a preferred embodiment, page one is always marked with a dog ear so that a user can quickly return thereto using either the marks 308 or the dog ear dialog box 302.

Upon receiving a user-initiated event while the dog ear 10 dialog box 302 is displayed, the dog ear dialog box 302 is removed to show the selected page of the book.

FIG. 19 is an illustration of a user selecting a portion of a page of text. A portion 330 is selected by a user-initiated event of sliding his finger 212 (or other 15 pointing member such as a stylus) from a first position 332 to a second position 334. Upon its selection, the portion 330 of the text is highlighted in a predetermined manner. The portion 330 of the text can be highlighted in color if the touchscreen 130 is capable of a color display. 20 Alternatively, the portion 330 of the text can be highlighted using grey scale shading, reverse video, or underlining. An option selection dialog box is then displayed on the touchscreen 130 to provide the user a number of text marking options.

FIG. 20 is an illustration of an option selection dialog box used in embodiments of the electronic book. An option selection dialog box 340 is displayed on the touchscreen 130 in a location out of the way of the portion 330 of the text that is marked when possible. The option 30 selection dialog box 340 includes a plurality of text marking options including a note capture option 342, a highlighting option 344, a quote capture option 346, and a set bookmark option 348.

Briefly, the note capture option 342 allows a user to 35 type in notes associated with the portion 330 of the text.

0 The highlighting option 344 leaves the portion 330 of the text highlighted, and stores an indication of this highlighting so that any subsequent return to this page displays the portion 330 as being highlighted. The quote capture option 346 allows a user to store the portion 330 of
5 the text along with source data, such as the name of the author of the book or the title of the book, in the internal machine-readable storage medium 154. The set bookmark option 348 can be selected to add a bookmark to the current page. If the page already has a bookmark, then a number of
10 bookmark management options similar to options used for the dog ear command are provided to the user.

FIG. 21 is an illustration of an annotation display used in embodiments of the electronic book. The annotation display is provided in response to a user selecting the note capture option 342 illustrated in FIG. 20. After receiving a user-initiated event indicative of selecting the note capture option 342, a soft keyboard 360 is displayed on the touchscreen 130. The soft keyboard 360 includes alphanumeric keys and symbolic keys along with a close key
20 and a notes collection key.

A plurality of keystroke events are received by the soft keyboard 360 to form an annotation. As the keystroke events are received, a plurality of characters corresponding thereto are displayed in a window 362 on the touchscreen
25 130.

The user selects the close key on the soft keyboard 360 upon completing the annotation. In response to selecting the close key, the electronic book removes the soft keyboard 360 and the window 362 from the touchscreen 130 and displays
30 a note marker icon to indicate that the page has an annotation associated therewith.

The notes collection key on the soft keyboard 360 commands the electronic book to communicate the annotation to an external device such as a personal computer. The
35 personal computer can be interfaced to the electronic book

0 either wirelessly via the antenna 158 and the radio frequency modem 160 shown in FIG. 3, using a wire-based connection via the data interface 156, or using an infrared link.

An annotation can also be in the form of an image of 5 pixels which overlays the page of the text. The pixels can be drawn on the touchscreen 130 using a pointing device. The pixels can be stored in a pixel-map form for subsequent viewing or for subsequent conversion to text using a handwriting recognition method.

10 As another option, an accessory keyboard can be added to the electronic book to enter the annotation as well as other information.

FIG. 22 is an illustration of a marker used to indicate that a page has an annotation associated therewith. The 15 page illustrated in FIG. 22 results after the user enters the annotation and selects the close key from the soft keyboard 360 as illustrated in FIG. 21. As shown, the page in FIG. 22 no longer has the soft keyboard 360 and the window 362 displayed thereon. However, a note marker icon 20 370 is displayed in a lower corner of the page. The user can view the annotation associated with this page by selecting the note marker icon 370. Selecting the note marker icon 370 has the same effect as selecting the note capture option 342 as shown in FIG. 20.

25 Further, an annotation can be indicated by underlining or highlighting the portion of the text associated with the annotation. The annotation can be viewed in a hypertext-type manner by selecting the portion of text.

FIG. 23 is an illustration of a user selecting a set 30 bookmark option in the option selection dialog box. The user selects the set bookmark option 348 by touching the displayed text associated therewith using his or her finger 212 or other pointing member. If this page had already included a bookmark, then a bookmark management dialog box 35 is displayed similar to the one used for the dog ear

0 command. Since the page illustrated in FIG. 23 does not have a bookmark associated therewith, the selection of the set bookmark option 348 causes a bookmark to be added to the page. In a preferred embodiment, only one page is bookmarked within each book.

5 FIG. 24 is an illustration of the page of FIG. 23 having a bookmark displayed thereon. A bookmark icon 380 is displayed in an upper portion of the page to indicate that the page has been bookmarked.

10 It is noted that pointing devices other than an individual's finger may be utilized to generate user-initiated events indicative of desired selections using the touchscreen 130. For example, a stylus or the like can be utilized to select desired portions of the touchscreen 130.

15 It is also noted that various types of graphical controls can be utilized to control settings and parameters of the electronic book. These graphical controls include, but are not limited to, graphical buttons, checkboxes, radio buttons, scroll bars, slider bars, pop-up menus, and dialog boxes.

20 Next, a description of steps which are performed by the various components of the electronic book to provide its features and functionality is presented. These operational steps are performed on or with the aid of the processor 152 illustrated in FIG. 3. The processor 152 is directed to 25 function in a manner in accordance with these operational steps based upon a computer program or other form of software or firmware stored in a computer readable memory. The computer readable memory can be contained within the processor 152, within the internal machine-readable memory 30 154, or within a separate machine-readable storage medium in communication with the processor 152.

35 It is noted that the order in which the steps are described are indicative of one embodiment of the present invention, and that alternative embodiments of the present invention may perform the steps in a different order to

0 achieve the same functionality.

FIG. 25 is a flow diagram of an event loop performed in an embodiment of the electronic book. As indicated by block 400, a step of executing a library graphical user interface routine is performed. The library graphical user interface 5 routine provides a virtual library to allow a user to select a book to read from a plurality of books within a library, and/or access an information service or world-wide web page as previously described. The plurality of books can be contained in one or more removable machine-readable storage 10 media and/or the internal machine-readable storage medium.

Upon selecting a desired book, a step of executing a routine to display one or more pages of text and graphics from the desired book is performed as indicated by block 402. The routine to display the pages of text is executed 15 until a predetermined user-initiated event is received to exit the routine. As indicated by block 404, if a close book event is received, then flow of the event loop is directed back to the step of executing the library graphical user interface routine in block 400.

20 If a page back event is received when the current page of text being read is page one, then a step of displaying a title page of the book is performed as indicated by block 406. The title page provides a number of control options available to a user. The user selects a desired control 25 option based upon a user-initiated event. Block 408 indicates a step of receiving this user-initiated event.

Based upon the user-initiated event which is received, flow of the event loop is directed to one of a number of subroutines in a step indicated by block 410. If the 30 received event is indicative of the user selecting the pacing control option, then a step of executing a pacing control routine is performed as indicated by block 412. If the received event is indicative of the user selecting the font selection option, then a step of executing a font 35 selection routine is performed as indicated by block 414.

0 If the received event is indicative of the user selecting the system control option, then a step of executing a system control subroutine is performed as indicated by block 416. If the received event is indicative of the user selecting the RF link option, then a step of executing an RF link 5 subroutine is performed as indicated by block 420. Upon completing either the pacing control subroutine, the font selection routine, the system control routine, or the RF link routine, flow of the event loop is directed back up to block 406 wherein the step of displaying the title page is 10 performed.

If the received event from block 408 is indicative of the user selecting the read-to-me option, then a step of executing a read-to-me routine is performed as indicated by block 422. Flow of the event loop is then directed back to 15 block 402 to execute the routine to display pages of text from the book. The execution of the read-to-me routine in block 422 provides a spoken, auditory display of the text in addition to the visual display of the text in block 402.

If the event received in the step of block 408 is an 20 advance page event, then a step of setting the current page to page one is performed as indicated by block 424. If the received event is indicative of the user selecting a bookmark displayed on the title page, then a step of setting the current page to a previously bookmarked page is 25 performed as indicated by block 426. After the current page is set in either of the steps indicated by blocks 424 and 426, then flow of the event loop is directed back to the step of executing the routine to display pages of text indicated by block 402.

30 Finally, if the event received in block 408 is indicative of a close book event, then flow of the event loop is directed back to block 400 to perform a step of executing the library graphical user interface routine.

FIG. 26 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an 35 embodiment of a library graphical user interface routine for

0 use in the electronic book. These steps can be performed in executing the library graphical user interface routine indicated by block 400 in FIG. 25. The steps provide a method of selecting a book for reading in an electronic book where the book is selected from a plurality of books in a

5 library.

As indicated by block 430, a step of displaying a rearward graphical book representation having a graphical spine portion is performed. A step of displaying a forward graphical book representation in front of the rearward

10 graphical book representation is performed as indicated by block 432. The forward graphical book representation has a graphical spine portion and a graphical front cover portion.

As indicated by block 434, a step of displaying a title of a first book of the plurality of books on the forward

15 graphical book representation is performed. The title of the first book can be displayed anywhere on the forward graphical book representation. However, in a preferred embodiment, the title of the first book is displayed on the graphical spine portion of the forward graphical book

20 representation. FIG. 5 illustrates an example of the rearward graphical book representation 200 having the graphical spine portion 202, the forward graphical book representation 204 having the graphical spine portion 206 and the graphical front cover portion 208, and the title 210 displayed on the forward graphical book representation 204.

With reference again to FIG. 26, a step of receiving a first user-initiated event in which a portion of the rearward graphical book representation is selected is performed as indicated by block 436. In a preferred

30 embodiment, the portion of the rearward graphical book representation selected in this step is within the graphical spine portion of the rearward graphical book representation. Upon receiving the first user-initiated event, a step of displaying a title of a second book of the plurality of

35 books is performed as indicated by block 440. Preferably,

0 the title of the second book is displayed in place of the title of the first book on the graphical spine portion of the forward graphical book representation.

As indicated by block 442, a step is performed of receiving a second user-initiated event in which a portion

5 of the forward graphical book representation is selected.

In a preferred embodiment, the portion of the forward graphical book representation selected in this step is within the front cover portion of the forward graphical book representation. The reception of the second user-initiated 10 event ends the execution of the library graphical user interface routine, and flow is directed to the routine to display pages of text from the second book. Here, steps are performed of reading machine-readable data from a machine-readable storage medium installed in the electronic book.

15 the machine-readable data being representative of text from the second book, and displaying the text represented by the machine-readable data.

It is noted that the steps indicated by blocks 436 and 440 can be repeated to allow the user to rotate through the 20 plurality of books. When the first user-initiated event is received while a last of the plurality of books is displayed, the next title displayed is that of the first of the plurality of books.

It is preferred that steps of displaying and receiving 25 user-initiated events all be performed using the touchscreen 130 integrated in the electronic book. However, in alternative embodiments of the electronic book which include a series of buttons external to the touchscreen 130, any of the above-described user-initiated events may be received 30 using these buttons.

FIGS. 27 and 28 show flow diagrams of an embodiment of the routine to display pages of text in the electronic book. The steps indicated in these flow diagrams are performed in one embodiment of the step indicated by block 402 in FIG.

35 25.

0 Upon entering the routine, a step of displaying a current page of the book is performed as indicated by block 450. The current page includes text from the current page of the book, a graphical display of a number of pages remaining in the book, a display of a bookmark graphic if

5 there is a bookmark associated with the current page, a dog ear graphic if the current page is dog-eared, and a note marker icon if there is an annotation associated with the current page. Optionally, the current page includes graphics from the current page of the book.

10 After displaying the current page, a branching step is performed, as indicated by block 452, based upon any user-initiated events which are received. If a user-initiated event is received which selects a portion of the text, a step of marking the portion of the text is performed as

15 indicated by block 454. The portion of the text can be marked either by color or grey scale highlighting the portion of the text, underlining the portion of the text, or displaying the portion of the text in a reverse video form. The portion of the text can be selected directly by a user

20 sliding a finger or a stylus over the portion of the text. Alternatively, the portion of the text can be selected indirectly by a menu selection technique.

25 After the portion of the text has been marked, a step of displaying an option selection dialog box is performed as indicated by block 456. The option selection dialog box provides a plurality of options to the user, including a note capture option, a highlighting option, a quote capture option, and a set bookmark option.

30 As indicated by block 460, a step of receiving a user-initiated event indicative of a selection of one of the options is performed. Based upon the selection, a branching step is performed as indicated by block 462. If the note capture option is selected, then a step of executing an annotation subroutine is performed as indicated by block

35 464. If the quote capture option is selected, then a step

0 of executing a quote capture subroutine is performed as indicated by block 466. If the highlighting option is selected, then a step of executing a highlighting subroutine is performed as indicated by block 470. If the set bookmark option is selected, then a step of executing a bookmark subroutine is performed as indicated by block 472.

5 Upon completing the execution of either the annotation subroutine, the quote capture subroutine, the highlighting subroutine, or the bookmark subroutine, a step of determining whether a pacing mode is active is performed as indicated by block 474. If the pacing mode is inactive, then flow of the routine is directed back to block 452 which performs a branching step based upon a received user-initiated event. If the pacing mode is active, then a step of determining whether a highlighting mode is active is performed as indicated by block 476. If the highlighting mode is active then a step of scrolling a highlight across the current page is performed as indicated by block 480. Scrolling the highlight across the current page allows 10 pacing of a user's scanning across the current page. A user 15 can activate the highlighting mode to help enhance his or her reading speed.

20 The highlight which is scrolled across the page can be in the form of either a color or grey scale highlight, an underlining of text, or a reverse video form of text. If 25 the touchscreen 130 is capable of selective backlighting, then the highlight can be in the form of a selective backlighting of a reduced portion of the touchscreen 130.

25 After scrolling the highlight across the current page in block 480 or if the highlighting mode is inactive, then a 30 step of determining whether it is time for displaying a subsequent page is performed as indicated by block 482. If the time has not yet come for displaying a subsequent page, then flow is directed back to block 452. If the time has arrived for displaying a subsequent page, then a step of 35 updating the current page is performed as indicated by block

0 484. Next, a step of displaying a forward page turn in an animated matter is performed as indicated by block 486. This step includes displaying an animated sequence of images which simulates a forward flipping of a page. Flow of the routine is then directed back to block 450 to display the 5 new current page.

With reference to block 452, if a user-initiated event is received indicative of the user selecting the note marker icon, then the step of executing the annotation routine indicated by block 464 is performed. Thereafter, subsequent 10 steps are performed beginning with the step indicated by block 474.

With reference to the branching step performed in block 452, if a dog ear user-initiated event is received, then a step of executing a dog ear routine is performed as 15 indicated by block 490. If the user-initiated event is indicative of the user selecting the bookmark portion of the page; then a step of executing a bookmark management routine is performed as indicated by block 491. Thereafter, subsequent steps are performed beginning with the step 20 indicated by block 474. Similarly, if no user-initiated events are received in block 452, then flow of the routine is directed to the step indicated by block 474.

If the user-initiated event is indicative of the user selecting the page back portion of the page, then flow from 25 block 452 branches to a step of decrementing the current page as indicated by block 492. Further, a step of displaying a backward page turn in an animated matter is performed as indicated by block 494. This step includes displaying an animated sequence of images which simulates a 30 backward flipping of a page. The steps indicated by blocks 486 and 494 give the user the sense or feel that a page of information is being turned in place, carrying forward the familiar paradigm of turning the page on a standard paper book.

35 As indicated by block 496, a step of determining

0 whether the new current page is the title page is performed after the step of block 494. If the new current page is the title page, then execution of the routine to display pages of text in the electronic book is completed as indicated by block 500. If the new current page is any page but the
5 title page, then flow of the routine is directed back to block 450 wherein a step of displaying the new current page is performed.

If the user-initiated event is indicative of the user selecting the advance page portion of the page, then flow is
10 directed from the step indicated by block 452 to a step of incrementing the current page as indicated by block 502. Further, a step of displaying a forward page turn in an animated matter is performed is indicated by block 504. Flow of the routine is then directed back to block 450
15 wherein the new, incremented current page is displayed.

FIG. 29 is a flow diagram of steps performed to display a current page in the electronic book. These steps constitute one embodiment of a method of performing the step indicated by block 450 in FIG. 27.

20 As indicated by block 510, a step of displaying text from the current page of the book is performed. The text is displayed in accordance with a primary font parameter and a primary size parameter. If there is any highlighting associated with a portion of the text on the current page,
25 then a step of displaying the portion of the text in a highlighted manner is performed as indicated by block 512. If any graphical information is included in the current page, then a step of displaying the graphical information is performed as indicated by block 513.

30 As indicated by block 514, a step of graphically displaying a number of pages remaining in the book is performed. The number of pages remaining in the book can be displayed in the sixth portion 188 of the touchscreen 130 as illustrated in FIG. 4. The number of pages remaining in the
35 book can be graphically displayed using either an image of a

0 number of pages, a dark line as a drop shadow, or a group of parallel lines to indicate relative depth by page number in a given document. When the current page is one of the early pages in the book, the drop shadow or graphical image depth is relatively deep, indicating that there is a significant
5 portion of the book remaining to be read. When the current page is near the middle of the book, the drop shadow or graphical image depth is half as deep. When nearing the end of the book, the drop shadow or graphical image depth becomes very thin indicating that the reader is almost at
10 the end of the book. As a result, the user can determine at a glance how much of the book has been read, and their relative position within the book just as a standard paper book. As an alternative to using a top portion of the touchscreen for graphically displaying the number of pages
15 remaining in the book, a side edge and/or a bottom edge of the touchscreen 130 can be utilized to provide this graphical display.

As indicated by block 516, a step of determining if a bookmark is associated with the current page is performed.

20 If a bookmark is associated with the current page, then a step of displaying a bookmark graphic is performed as indicated by block 520.

As indicated by block 522, a step of determining if the current page is dog-eared is performed. If the current page
25 is dog-eared, then a step of displaying a dog ear graphic is performed as indicated by block 524.

30 As indicated by block 526, a step of determining whether an annotation exists for the current page is performed. If there is an annotation associated with the current page, then a step of displaying a note marker icon is performed as indicated by block 530.

35 FIG. 30 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of an annotation routine. Such an annotation routine is executed in the step indicated by block 464 in FIG. 28.

0 As indicated by block 540, a step of displaying a window for displaying the annotation is performed. As indicated by block 542, a step of displaying a soft keyboard on the touchscreen 130 is performed. The soft keyboard is provided to receive a plurality of keystroke events to form
5 the annotation.

After displaying the soft keyboard and the annotation window, a step of receiving a keystroke event is performed as indicated by block 544. As indicated by block 546, a branching operation is performed based upon the keystroke
10 event received in block 544. If the keystroke event is indicative of the user selecting either an alphanumeric key or a symbolic key on the soft keyboard, then a step of displaying a character associated with the key is performed as indicated by block 560. The character associated with
15 the key is displayed within the annotation window. After displaying the character, flow of the routine is directed back to block 544 wherein a subsequent keystroke event is received.

Referring back to the branching step indicated by block
20 546, if the keystroke event is indicative of a user selecting the close key from the soft keyboard, then a step of closing the soft keyboard is performed as indicated by block 562. A step of closing the annotation window is also performed, as indicated by block 564. As indicated by block
25 566, a step of displaying a note marker icon on the page is performed. Thereafter, execution of the annotation subroutine is completed.

With reference again to the branching step performed in block 546, if the keystroke event is indicative of the user
30 selecting the notes collection key, then a step of communicating the annotation to an external personal computer is performed as indicated by block 570. After communicating the annotation to the personal computer, flow of the routine is directed back to block 544 wherein a
35 subsequent keystroke event is received.

0 FIG. 31 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of a quote capture subroutine. Such a quote capture subroutine can be performed to provide the step indicated by block 466 in FIG. 28.

5 Prior to entering the quote capture subroutine, a user-initiated event was received in the electronic book which selects a portion of the text displayed on the touchscreen. After receiving the user-initiated event, a plurality of text marking options, including a quote capture option, is displayed, and a user-initiated event indicative of a user 10 selecting the quote capture option is received.

As indicated by block 580, a step of storing quote data representative of the portion of the text is performed. The quote data is stored in the internal machine-readable storage medium 154 illustrated in FIG. 3.

15 As indicated by block 582, a step of storing source data which identifies the source of the quote data is performed. The source data can be representative of the author of the book, the title of the book, a copyright date of the book, and/or a publisher of the book. The source 20 data is stored in the internal machine-readable storage medium 154 from FIG. 3.

As indicated by block 584, a step is performed of maintaining the quote data and the source data in the internal machine-readable storage medium when the removable 25 machine-readable storage medium is removed from the electronic book. As a result of this step, subsequent steps can be performed based upon the quote data and the source data when the removable machine-readable storage medium is removed. Specifically, a step of retrieving the quote data 30 and the source data from the internal machine-readable storage medium can be performed when the removable machine-readable storage medium is removed from the electronic book. Thereafter, a step of displaying the portion of the text 35 represented by the quote data and source information represented by the source data can be performed.

0 FIG. 32 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of a dog ear subroutine. Such a dog ear subroutine is executed in the step indicated by block 490 in FIG. 27.

5 As indicated by block 590, a step is performed of determining a duration in which a dog ear portion of the touchscreen is held. A step of comparing the duration to a predetermined threshold is performed as indicated by block 592. The predetermined threshold can be about a second. If the duration is less than the predetermined threshold, then 10 a step of determining whether the current page has a dog ear is performed as indicated by block 594. If the current page does not have a dog ear, then a step of storing an indication that the current page be dog-eared is performed as indicated by block 596. Further, a step of displaying a 15 dog ear graphic in an upper corner portion of the touchscreen 130 is performed as indicated by block 600. Thereafter, execution of the dog ear subroutine is completed.

20 With reference to blocks 592 and 594, if the duration is greater than or equal to the predetermined threshold or if the current page is already dog-eared, then a step of displaying a dog-eared dialog box is performed as indicated by block 602. Within the dog-eared dialog box, a list of all marked pages is displayed. Further, an option to show 25 marks corresponding to all of the marked pages along an edge of each page is displayed.

25 As indicated by block 604, a user-initiated event is received. As indicated by block 606, a branching step is performed based upon the user-initiated event received. If 30 the user-initiated event is indicative of a user selecting a page number from the list of marked pages, then a step of setting the current page to the selected page number is performed as indicated by block 610. If the user-initiated event is indicative of the user selecting the marking 35 option, then a step of displaying marks corresponding to the

0 dog-eared pages along an edge of the page is performed as indicated by block 612.

FIG. 33 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of a pacing control subroutine. The pacing control subroutine is executed in the step indicated by 5 block 472 in FIG. 25.

As indicated by block 620, a step of determining a number of pages remaining in the book is performed. As indicated by block 622, a step of determining a current reading pace of the user is performed.

10 Based upon the number of pages remaining in the book, a step of calculating one or more estimated completion times is performed as indicated by block 624. A first estimated completion time can be calculated by dividing the number of words or pages remaining in the book by the current reading 15 pace of the user. As a result, the first estimated completion time estimates how long it would take the user to complete the book at his or her current reading pace. A second estimated completion time is calculated by dividing the number of words or pages remaining in the book by a 20 desired reading pace. The second estimated completion time estimates how long it would take the user to complete the book at the desired reading pace.

As indicated by block 626, a step of displaying each estimated completion time is performed. Each estimated 25 completion time can be displayed within a corresponding sentence as illustrated in FIG. 15.

As indicated by block 630, a step of calculating a necessary reading pace to satisfy a predetermined reading goal is performed. The predetermined reading goal can be in 30 the form of a time duration within which a user wishes to complete the pages remaining in the book. Here, the necessary reading pace is calculated by dividing the number of pages remaining in the book by the time duration. A step of displaying the necessary reading pace to satisfy the 35 reading goal is then performed as indicated by block 632.

0 As indicated by block 634, a step of displaying one or more graphical pacing controls is performed. As illustrated in FIG. 15, the one or more graphical pacing controls can include a graphical slider bar such as the graphical slider bar 294 used for modifying the desired reading pace, and a 5 graphical switch such as the graphical switch 296 which is used for enabling and disabling an automatic pacing of the text using a pacing routine.

As indicated by block 636, a user-initiated event is received. As indicated by block 640, if the user-initiated 10 event is indicative of the user selecting the page back portion of the touchscreen 130, then execution of the pacing control subroutine is terminated. Upon terminating the pacing control subroutine, the system control page is displayed on the touchscreen 130.

15 If the user-initiated event is not indicative of the user selecting the page back portion, then a step of updating a pacing parameter based on the user-initiated event is performed as indicated by block 642. Examples of the pacing parameter include the desired reading pace and 20 the reading goal. After updating the pacing parameter, flow of the subroutine is directed back to block 624 to recalculate an estimated completion time and the necessary reading pace.

25 FIG. 34 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of the font selection subroutine. The font selection subroutine is executed in block 414 in the event loop of FIG. 25.

As indicated by block 650, a step of displaying a plurality of words using a corresponding plurality of 30 combinations of different fonts and different sizes is performed. More specifically, each word is displayed using a specific font and a specific size in accordance with the combination corresponding thereto. Optionally, the step of displaying the plurality of words can include displaying a 35 respective font name for each of the combinations. As

0 another option, the step of displaying the plurality of words can include displaying a single textual expression using the corresponding plurality of combinations.

As indicated by block 652, a step of receiving a user-initiated event indicative of the user selecting one word of the plurality of words is performed. This selection indicates which font/size combination is desired by the user.

As indicated by block 654, a step of updating a primary font parameter and a primary size parameter is performed. 10 The primary font parameter and the primary size parameter are updated in accordance with the font/size combination selected by the user. As indicated by block 656, a step of automatically returning to displaying the title page is performed after receiving the user-initiated event selecting 15 the one word. Thereafter, a subsequent step of displaying text of a book includes displaying the text using the primary font in a size at least the primary size.

FIG. 35 is a flow diagram of steps performed in an embodiment of the system control subroutine. The system control subroutine is executed in the step indicated by block 416 in the event loop of FIG. 25.

As indicated by block 660, a step of displaying a plurality of graphical controls for setting system parameters is performed. The system parameters can include 25 display parameters such as a contrast parameter, a tint parameter, and a color parameter. The system parameters can also include a sound parameter.

As indicated by block 662, a step of receiving a user-initiated event is performed. If the user-initiated event 30 is indicative of the user selecting the page back portion of the touchscreen, as indicated by block 664, then execution of the system control subroutine is completed. For other user-initiated events, a step of updating a system parameter is performed as indicated by block 668.

35 FIG. 36 is a block diagram of a system for encoding a

0 book for reading using an electronic book having an internal machine-readable dictionary. An interface 800 receives data representative of text and graphical information of the book. The interface 700 can take a variety of different forms, such as a wireline communication interface, a 5 wireless communication interface, or an interface to a mass storage device.

The system includes an encoder 702 in communication with the interface 700. The encoder 702 encodes first machine-readable data representative of a plurality of words

10 not included in the internal machine-readable dictionary to provide a customized dictionary. The encoder 702 further encodes second machine-readable data representative of the text of the book. The second machine-readable data includes a plurality of pointers which point to a corresponding 15 plurality of words in the machine-readable dictionary and the customized dictionary to provide the text. The encoder 702 also encodes third machine-readable data representative of the graphical information.

20 Optionally, the encoder 702 further encodes fourth machine-readable data for modifying a spoken auditory display of the text using the voice synthesizer 162. The fourth machine-readable data can be indicative of an alternative pronunciation, an alternative emphasis, and/or an alternative voice of at least one word of the text.

25 The system further includes an interface 704 in communication with the encoder 702. The interface 704 communicates the first machine-readable data, the second machine-readable data, the third machine-readable data, and the fourth machine-readable data to the electronic book.

30 The interface 704 further communicates an access authorization level for reading at least one of the first, second, third, and fourth machine-readable data, to the electronic book. The access authorization level can be a single-book level which limits reading of the book to a 35 specific electronic book, a single-medium level which limits

0 reading of the book to a specific machine-readable storage medium, and a single-read level which limits reading of the book to a single read and inhibits subsequent readings of the book.

5 The interface 704 can communicate the machine-readable data directly to the electronic book via the data interface 156, the RF modem 160, or the infrared transceiver 161. Alternatively, the interface 704 can communicate the machine-readable data to a machine-readable storage medium for installation in the electronic book.

10 If the access authorization level is a single-book level, the machine-readable data can be encoded in accordance with a public encryption key of an electronic book having a secret, private key. Here, the system receives the public encryption key for the electronic book 15 and encodes the machine-readable data in accordance with the public encryption key before communicating the data to the electronic book. As a result, the machine-readable data is decodable only if the private key of the electronic book is known. As a result, reading of the book is limited to the 20 electronic book having the private key.

25 If the access authorization level is a single-medium level, the machine-readable data can be encoded in accordance with a material characteristic of a machine-readable storage medium on which the data is stored. As a result, decoding of the machine-readable data is limited to the 30 machine-readable storage medium.

35 The system can be formed by a box which attaches externally to a parallel port or a serial port on a personal computer programmed to encode the information to be delivered to the electronic book.

Thus, there has been described herein a concept, as well as several embodiments including preferred embodiments of a method and system for encoding a book for reading using an electronic book.

Because the various embodiments of the present

0 invention utilize stores a textual information in the form of a customized dictionary and pointers to the customized dictionary and an internal machine-readable dictionary, they provide a significant improvement in that the textual information can be stored efficiently for each book.

5 Additionally, the various embodiments of the present invention store an access authorization level for each book medium. The access authorization level is utilized to limit access to the information stored on the book medium.

10 It will be apparent to those skilled in the art that the disclosed invention may be modified in numerous ways and may assume many embodiments other than the preferred form specifically set out and described above.

15 Accordingly, it is intended by the appended claims to cover all modifications of the invention which fall within the true spirit and scope of the invention.

What is claimed is:

1. A method of encoding a book for reading by an electronic book having an internal machine-readable dictionary, the method comprising the steps of:

5 receiving data representative of text and graphical information of the book;

encoding first machine-readable data representative of a plurality of words to provide a customized dictionary which augments the internal machine-readable dictionary;

10 encoding second machine-readable data representative of the text, the second machine-readable data including a plurality of pointers which point to a corresponding plurality of words in the internal machine-readable dictionary and the customized dictionary;

15 encoding third machine-readable data representative of the graphical information; and

providing an access authorization level for reading at least one of the first machine-readable data, the second machine-readable data, and the third machine-readable data.

20

2. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of encoding fourth machine-readable data for modifying a spoken auditory display of the text using a voice synthesizer.

25

3. The method of claim 1 wherein the access authorization level is a single-book level, the method further comprising the step of receiving a public encryption key for the electronic book, wherein at least one of the

30 first machine-readable data, the second machine-readable data, and the third machine-readable data is encoded in accordance with the public encryption key to limit reading thereof to the electronic book having a private key associated therewith.

35

0 4. The method of claim 1 wherein the access authorization level is a single-medium level, the method further comprising the step of receiving a material characteristic which identifies a machine-readable storage medium, wherein at least one of the first machine-readable data, the second machine-readable data, and the third machine-readable data is encoded in accordance with the material characteristic to limit decoding thereof to the machine-readable storage medium.

10 5. The method of claim 1 wherein the access authorization level is a single-read level to inhibit a subsequent reading by the electronic book.

15 6. A system for encoding a book for reading by an electronic book having an internal machine-readable dictionary, the system comprising:
 a first interface for receiving data representative of text and graphical information of the book;
 an encoder in communication with the first interface,
20 the encoder for encoding first machine-readable data representative of a plurality of words to provide a customized dictionary which augments the internal machine-readable dictionary, the encoder for encoding second machine-readable data representative of the text, the second
25 machine-readable data including a plurality of pointers which point to a corresponding plurality of words in the internal machine-readable dictionary and the customized dictionary, the encoder for encoding third machine-readable data representative of the graphical information; and
30 a second interface for communicating the first machine-readable data, the second machine-readable data, and the third machine-readable data to the electronic book, the second interface further communicating an access authorization level for reading at least one of the first
35 machine-readable data, the second machine-readable data, and

0 the third machine-readable data.

7. The system of claim 6 wherein the encoder further encodes fourth machine-readable data for modifying a spoken auditory display of the text using a voice synthesizer.

5

8. The system of claim 7 wherein the fourth machine-readable data is indicative of an alternative pronunciation of at least one word of the text.

10 9. The system of claim 7 wherein the fourth machine-readable data is indicative of an alternative emphasis of at least one word of the text.

10. The system of claim 7 wherein the fourth machine-
15 readable data is indicative of an alternative voice of at least one word of the text.

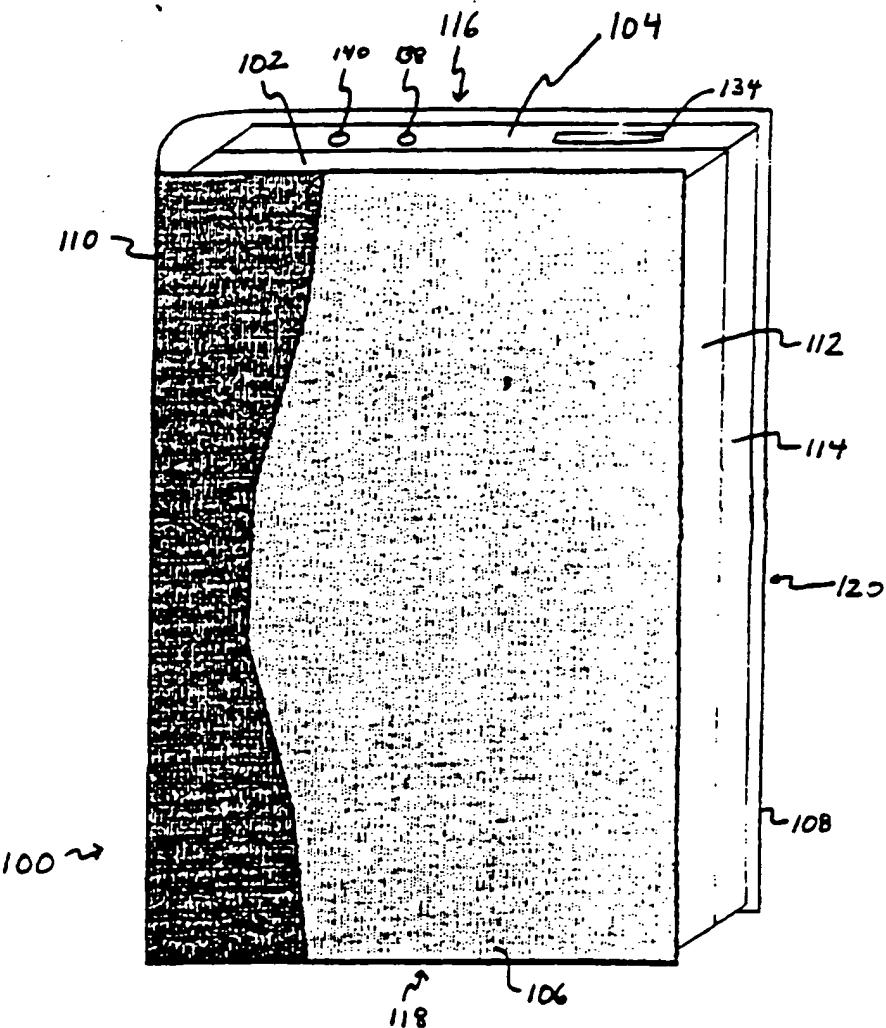
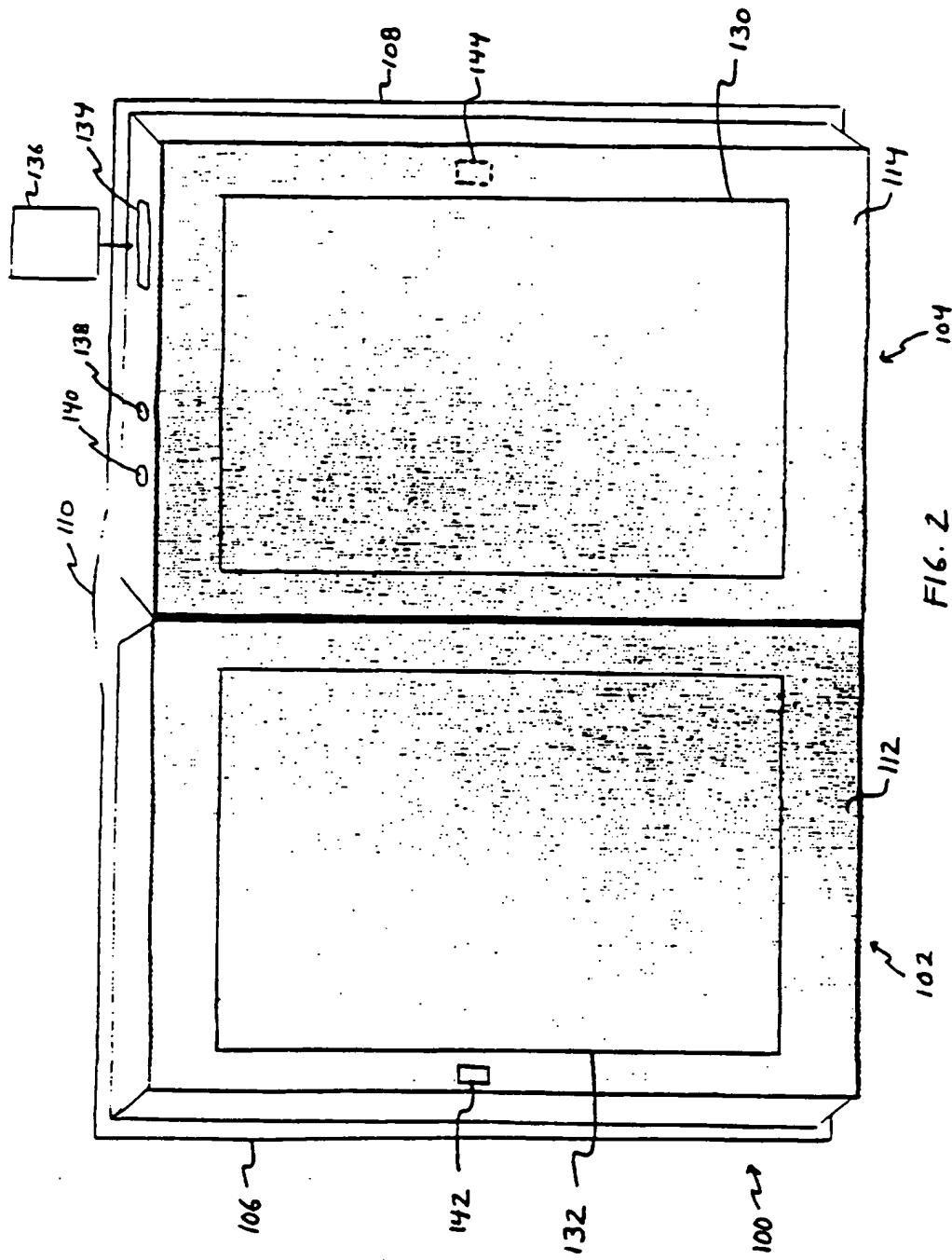
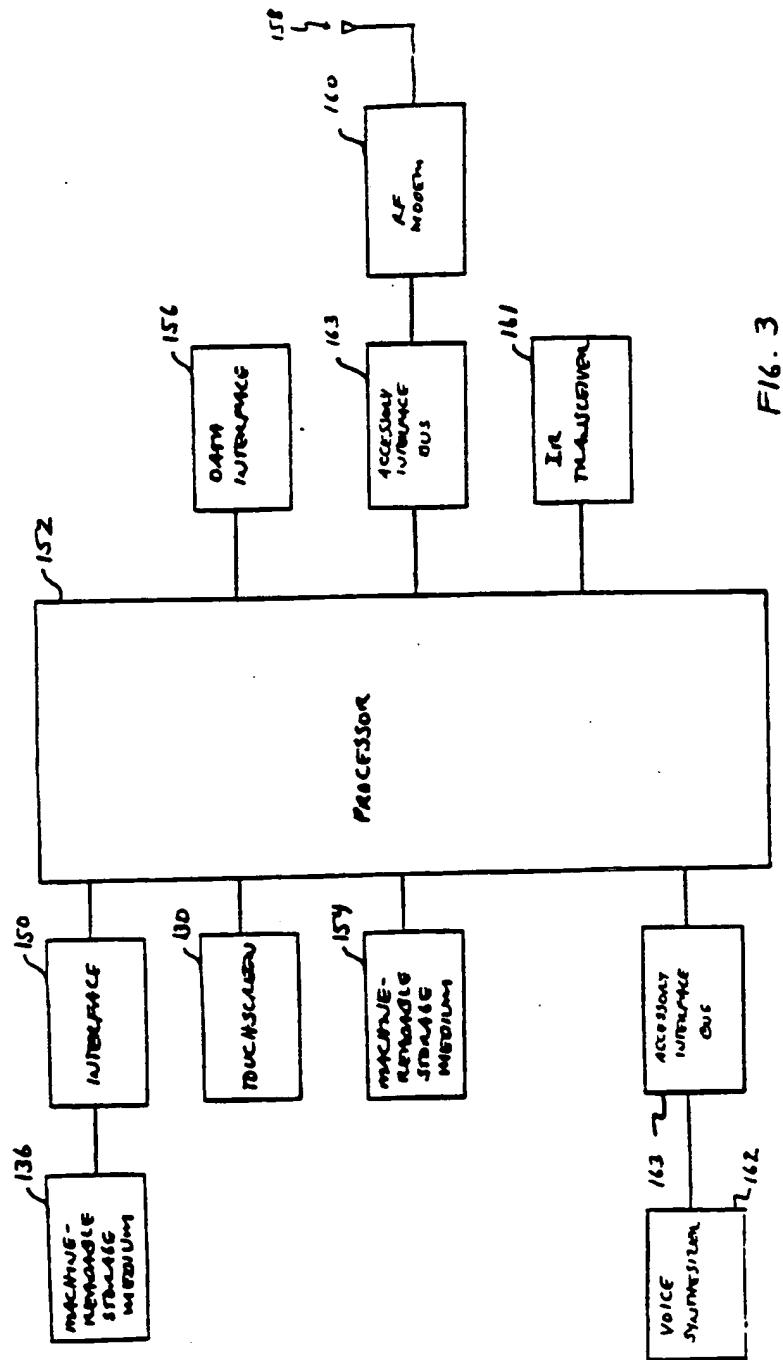
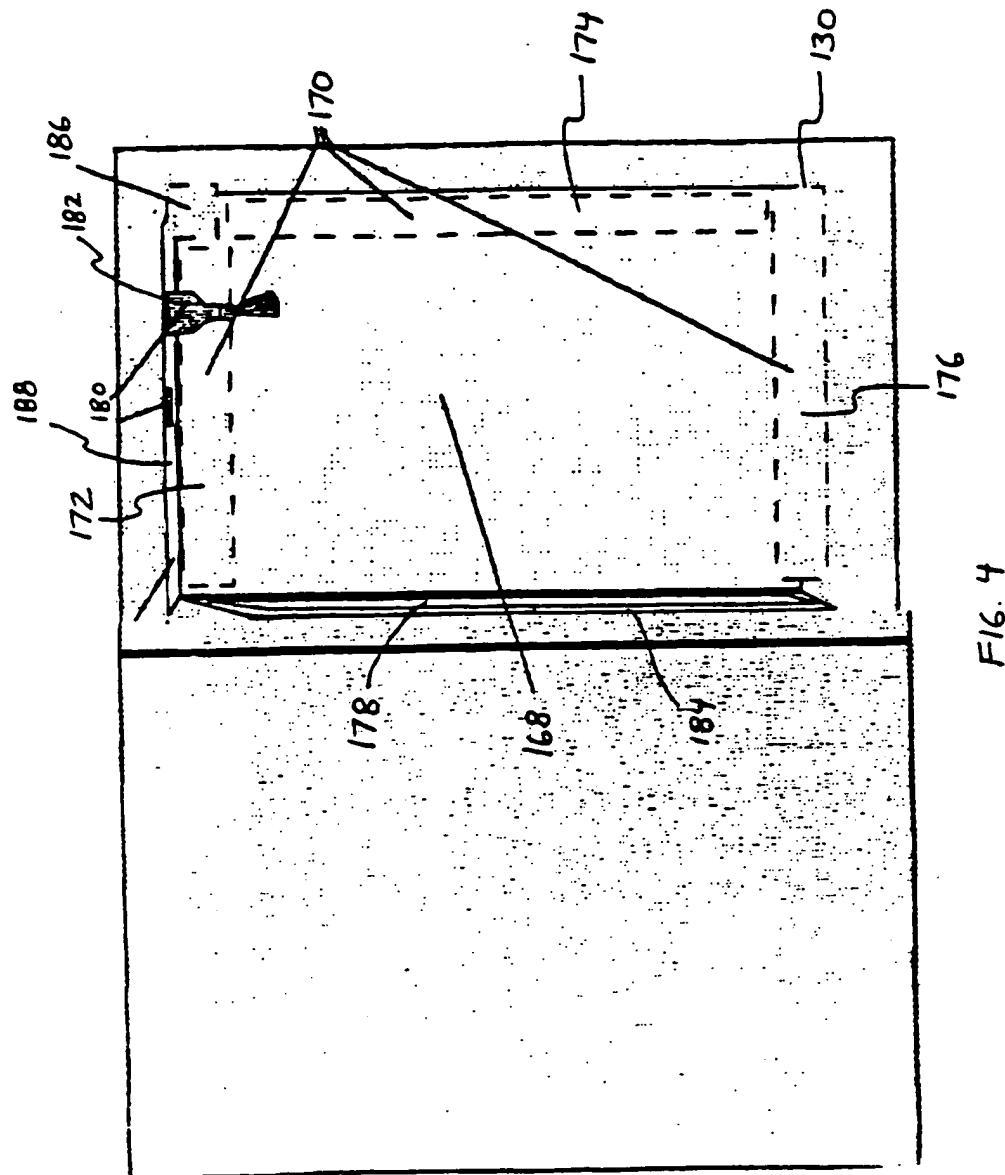


FIG. 1







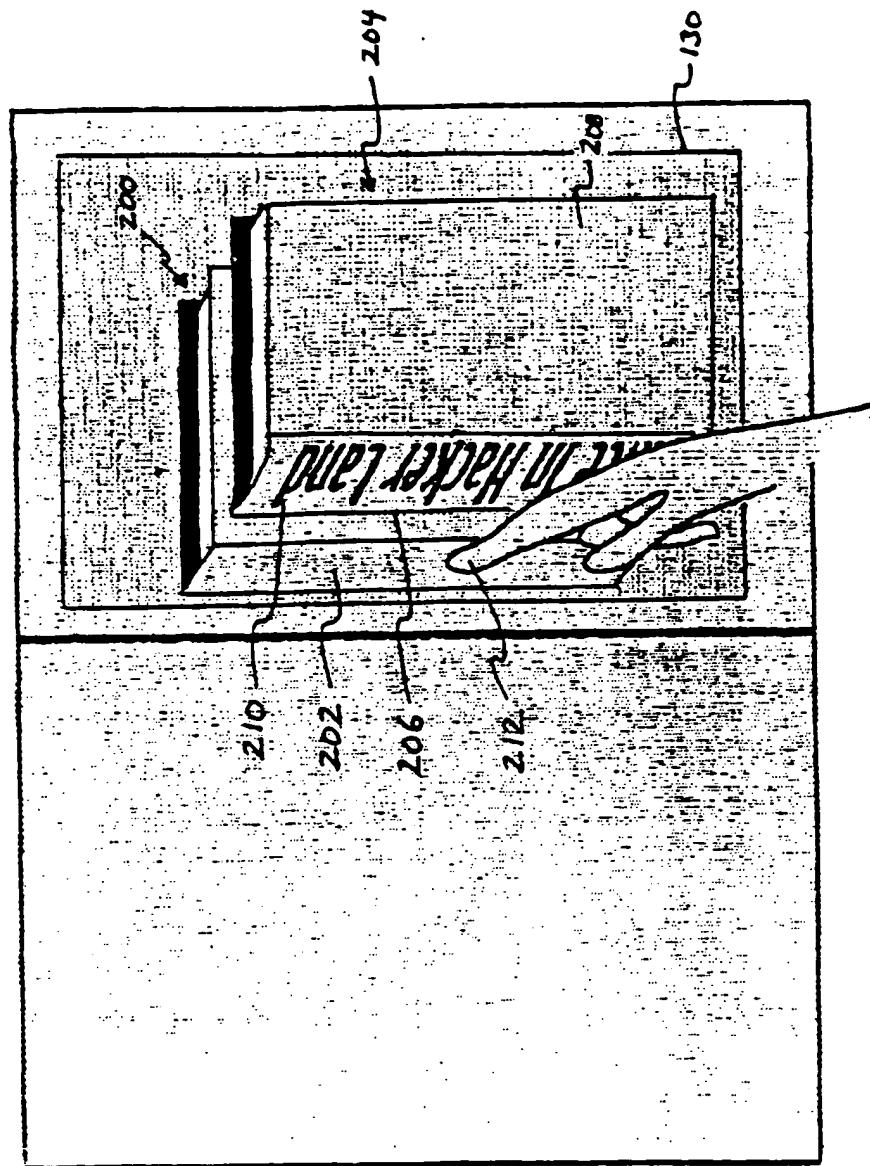
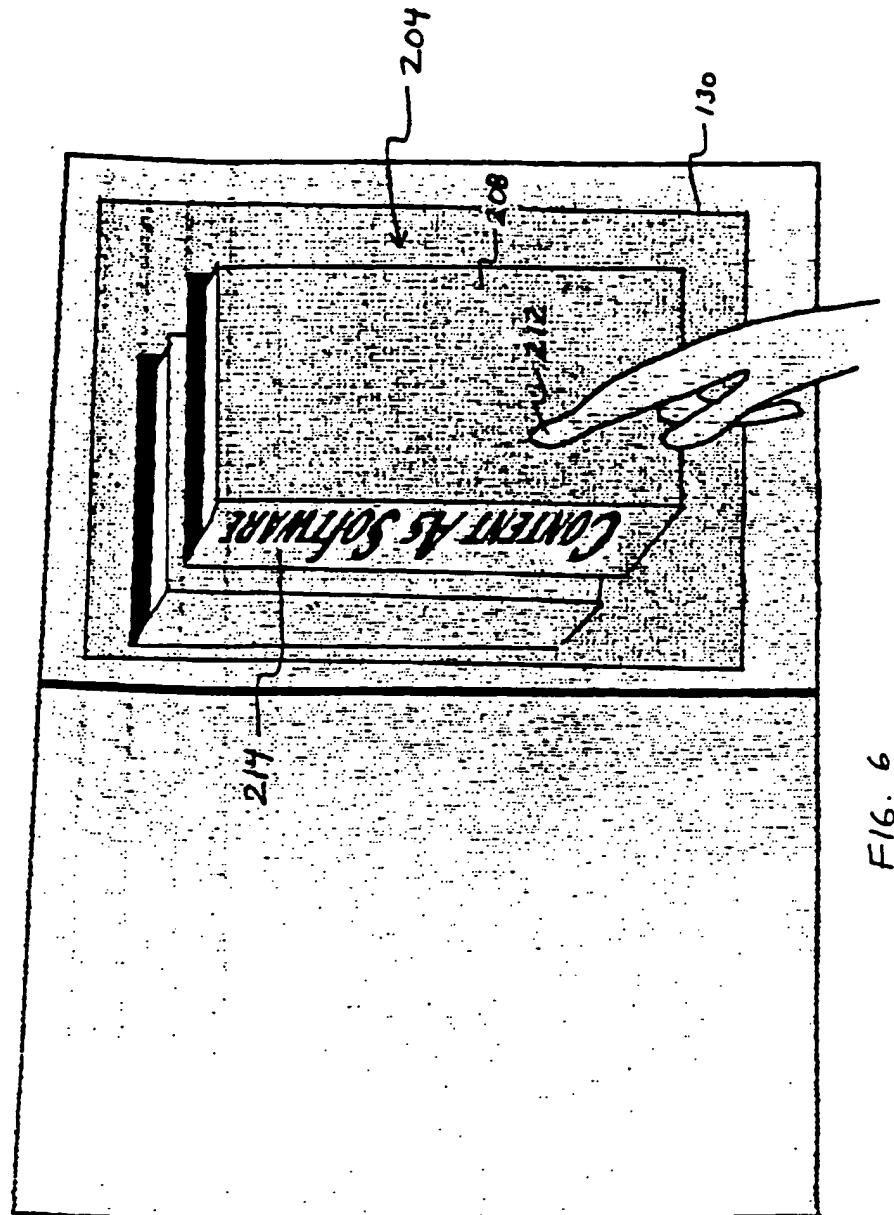
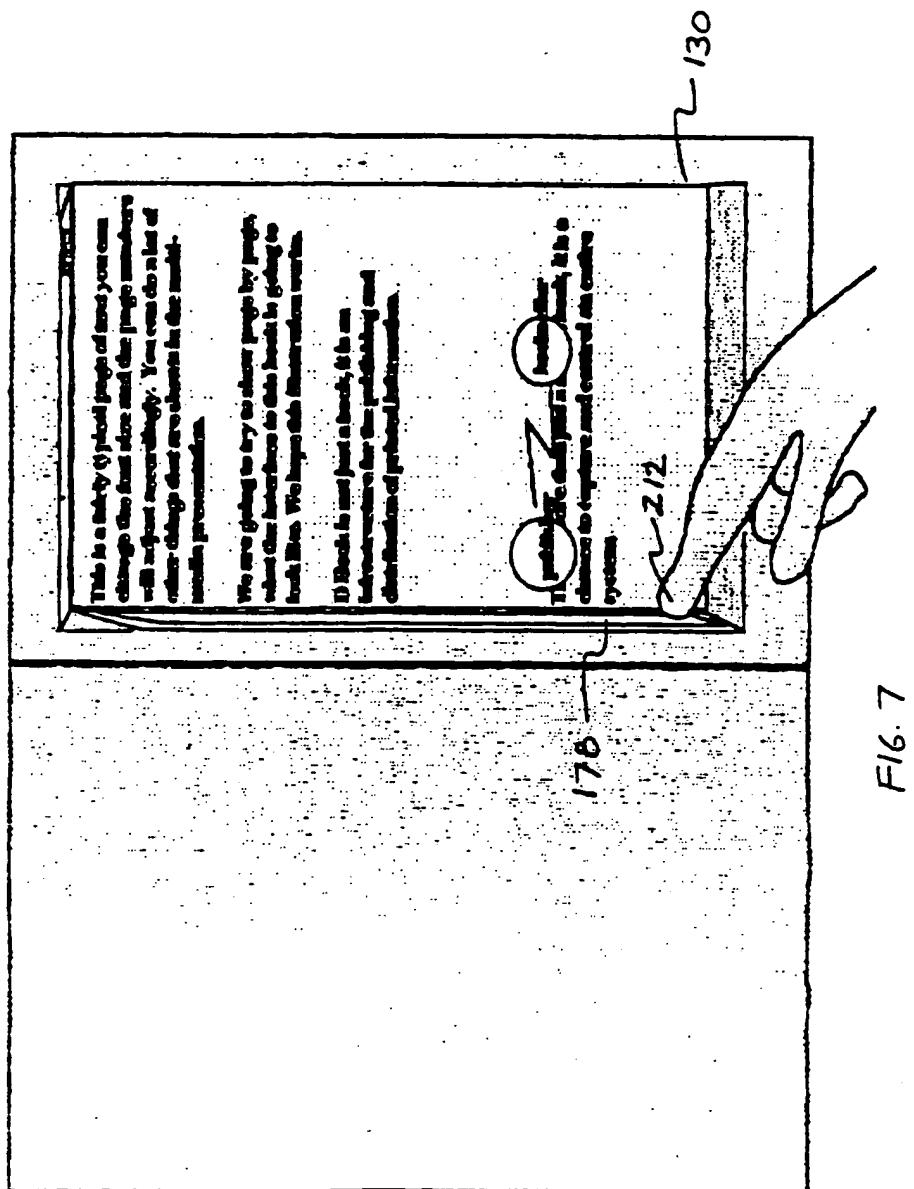
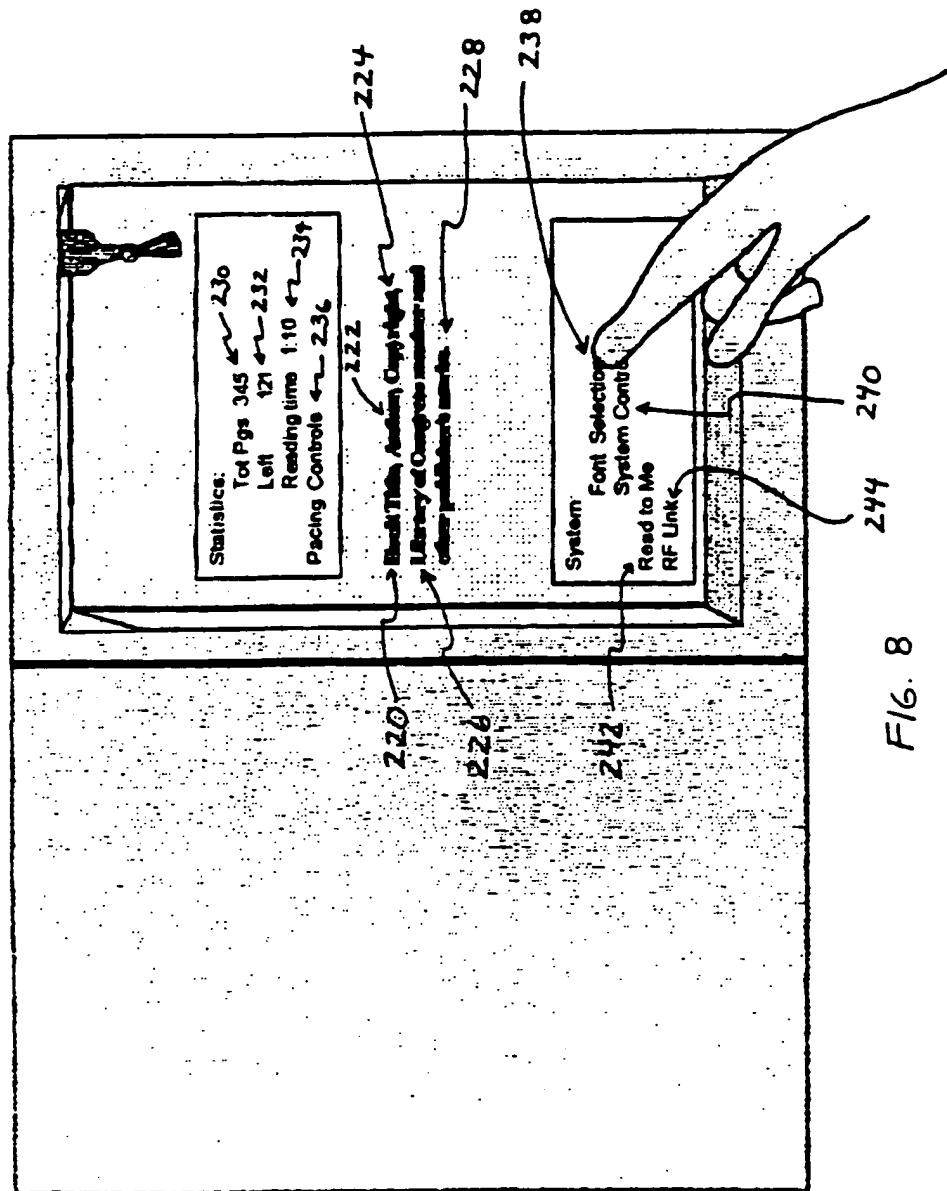


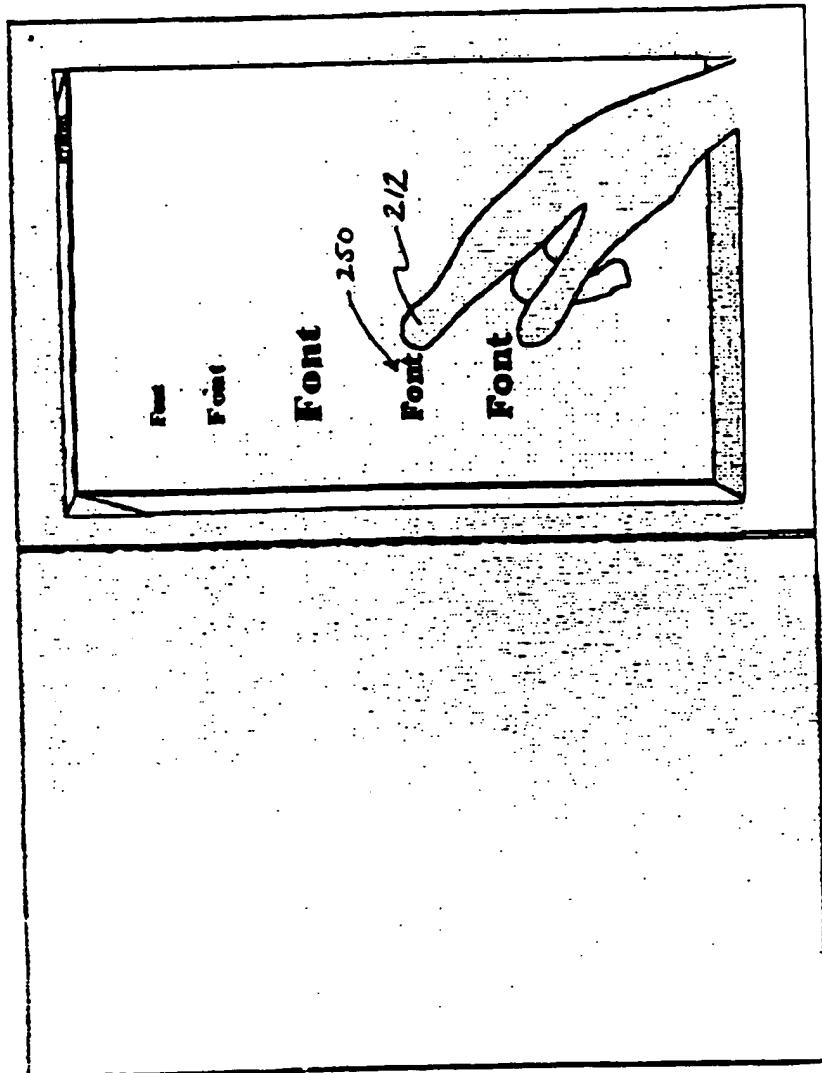
FIG. 5





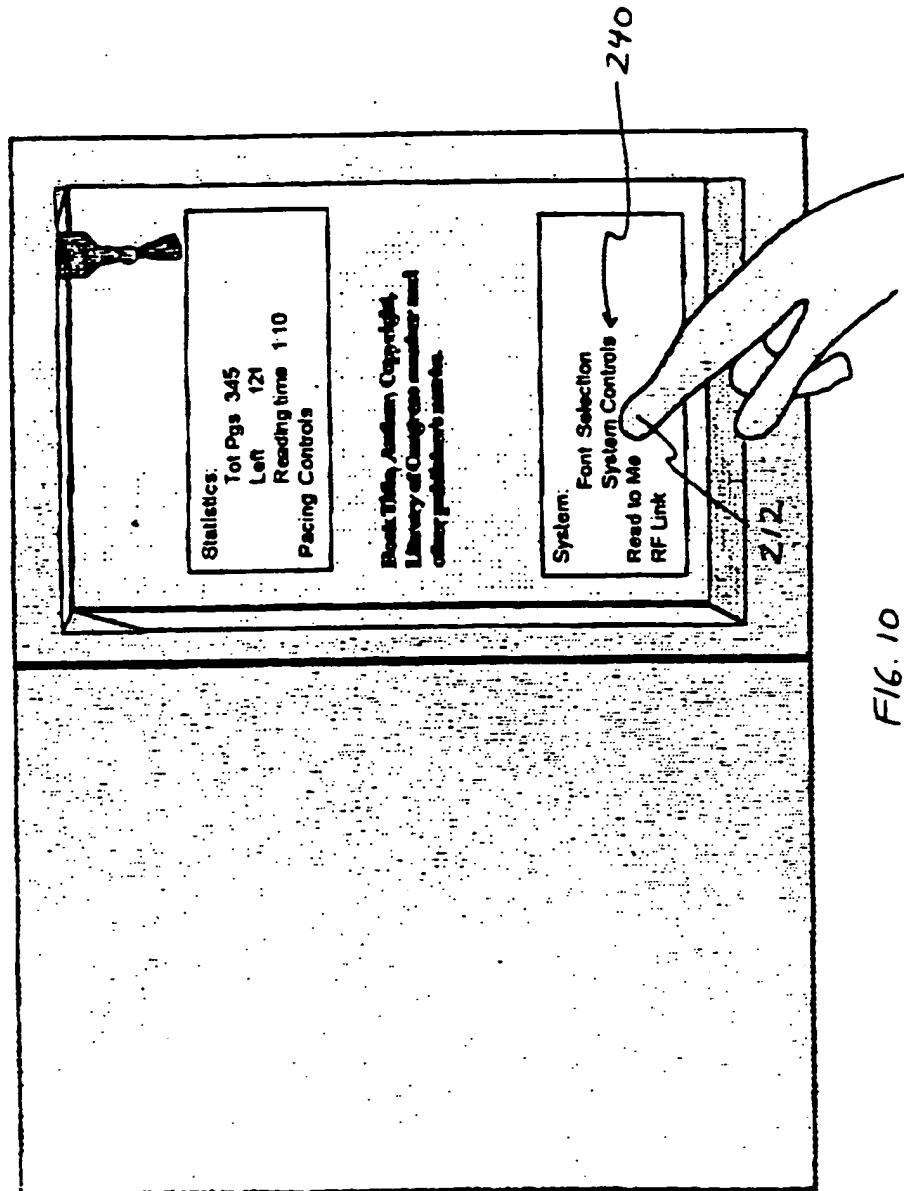
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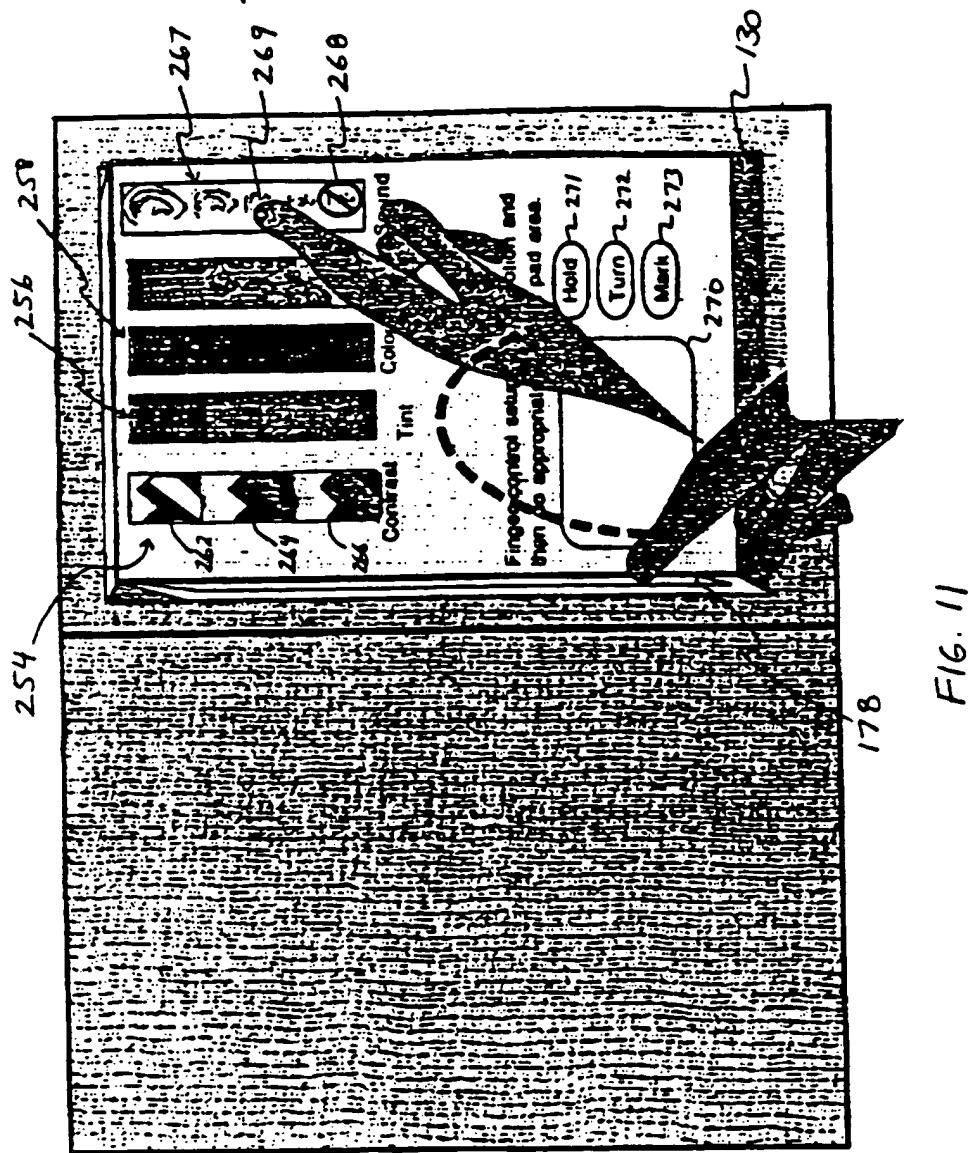


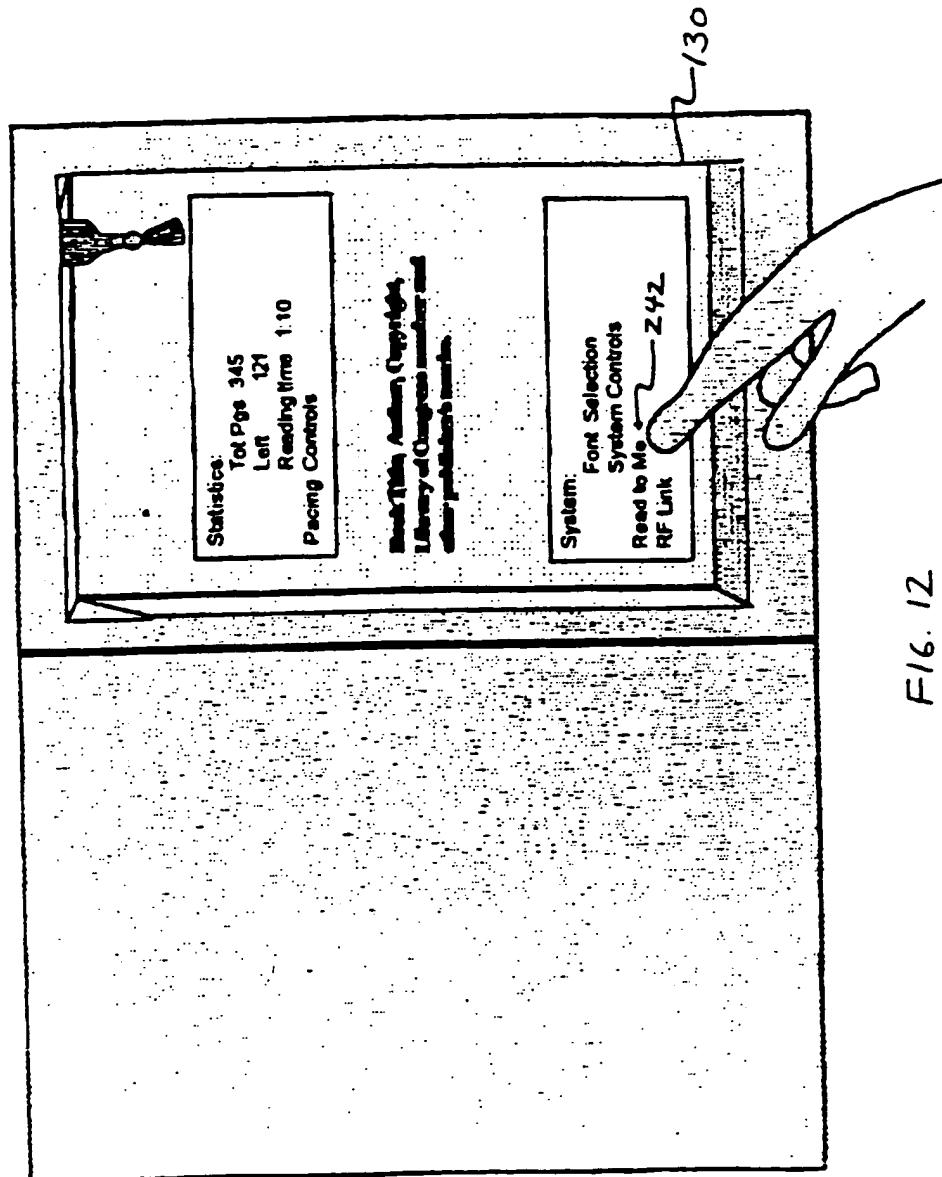


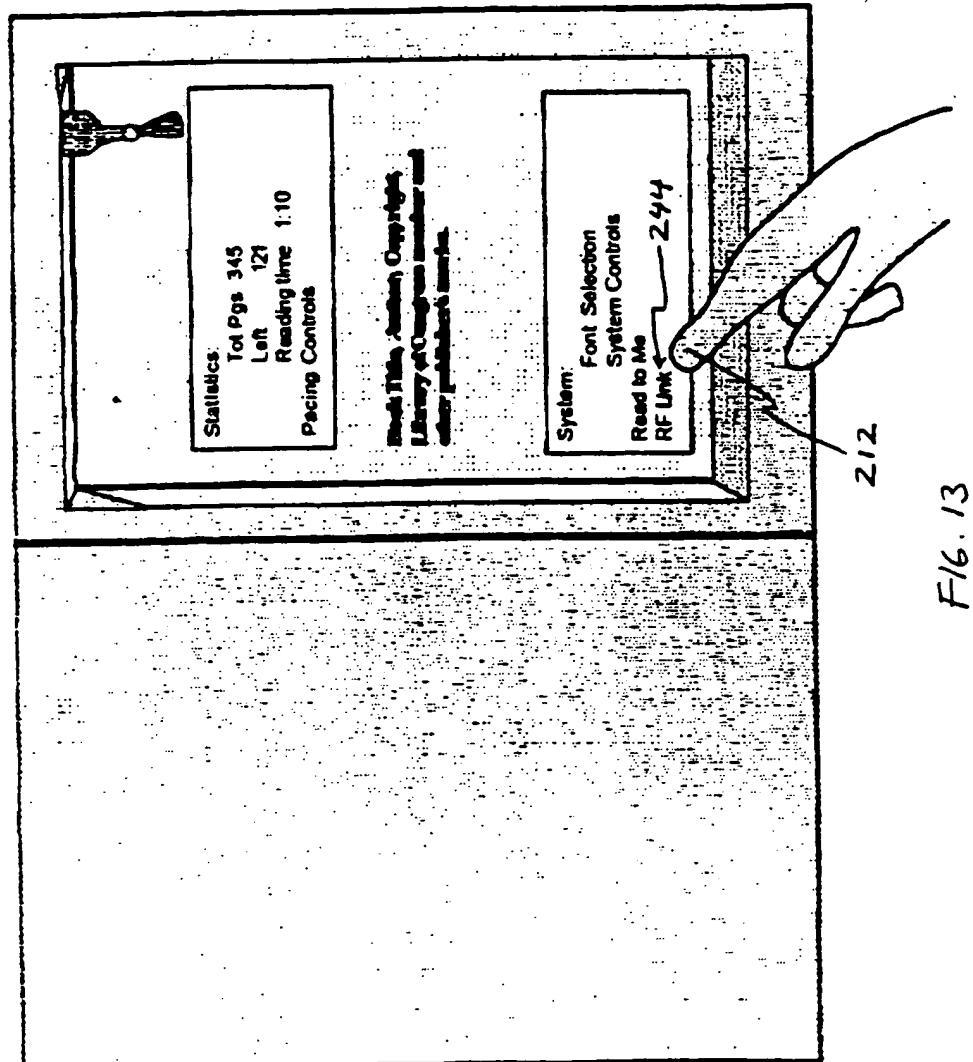
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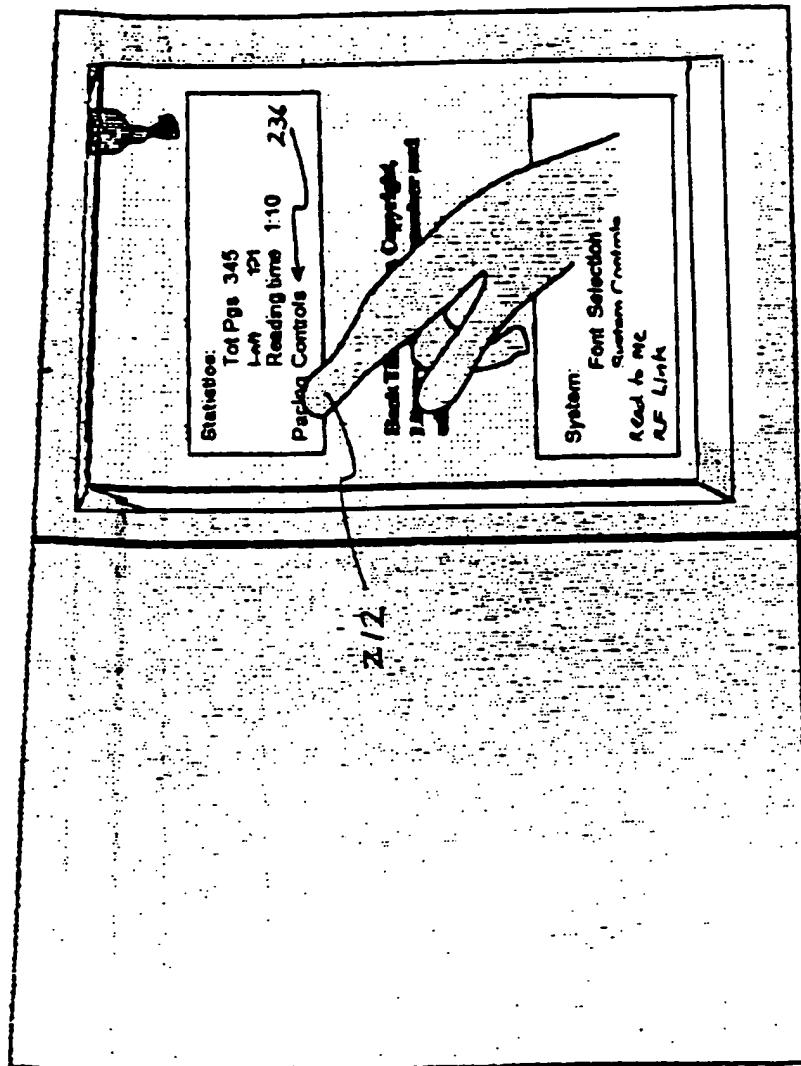






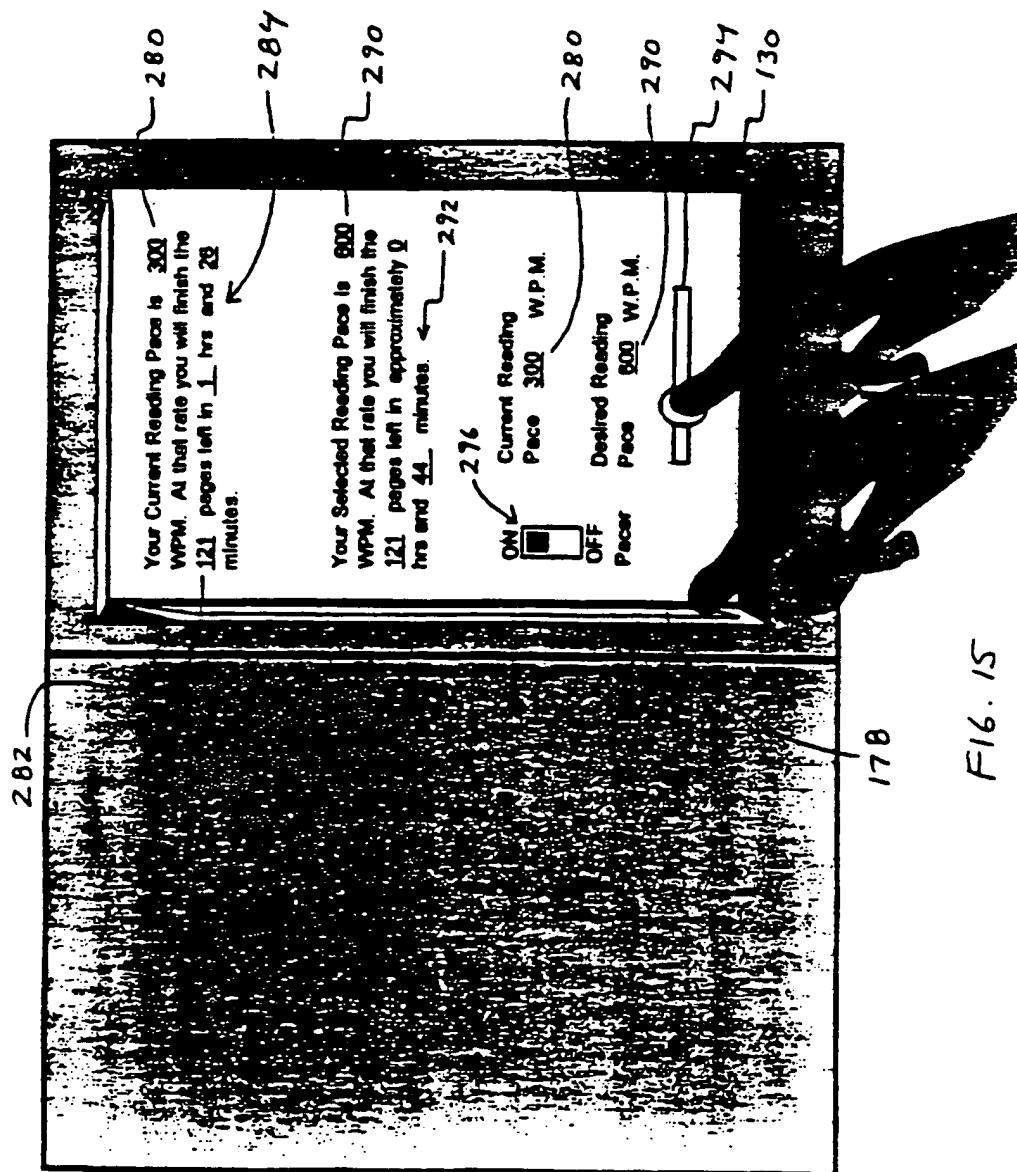


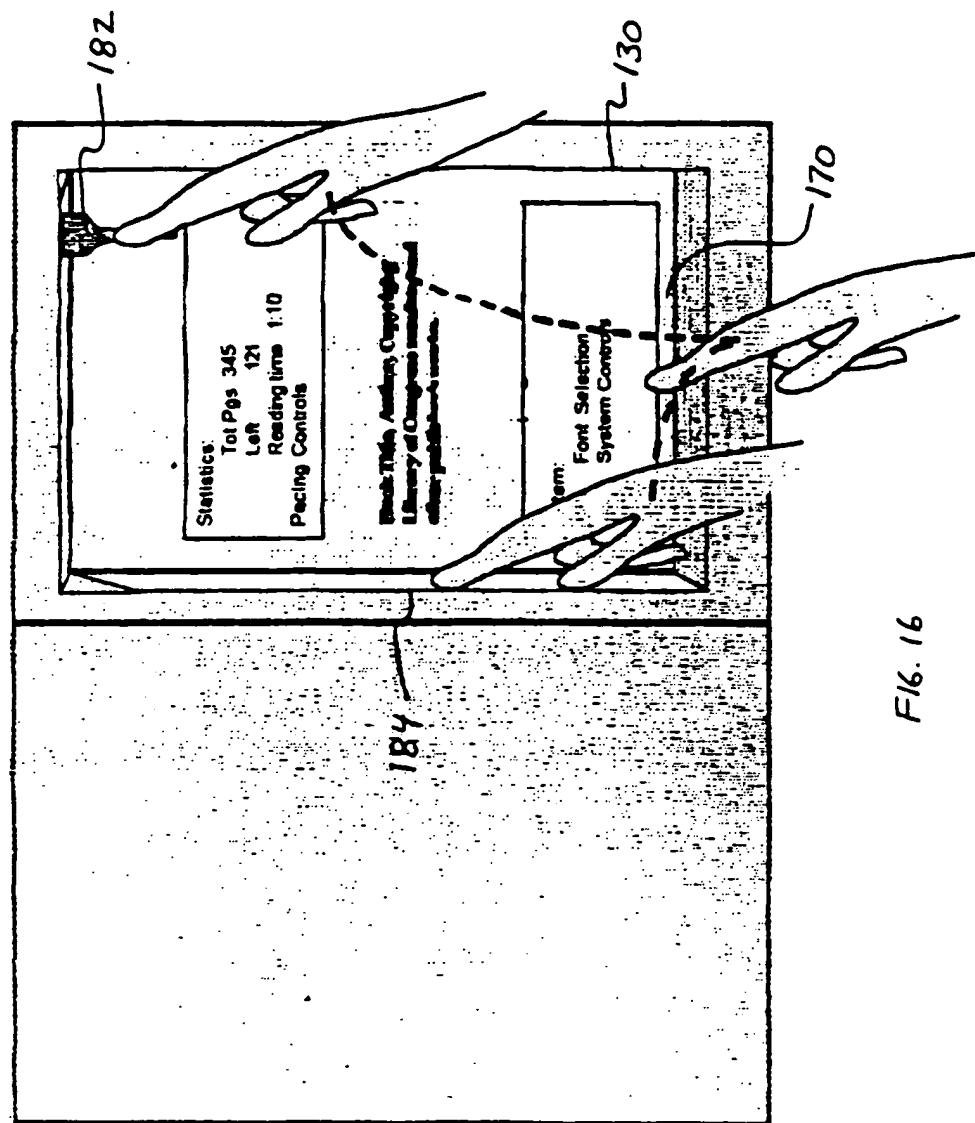
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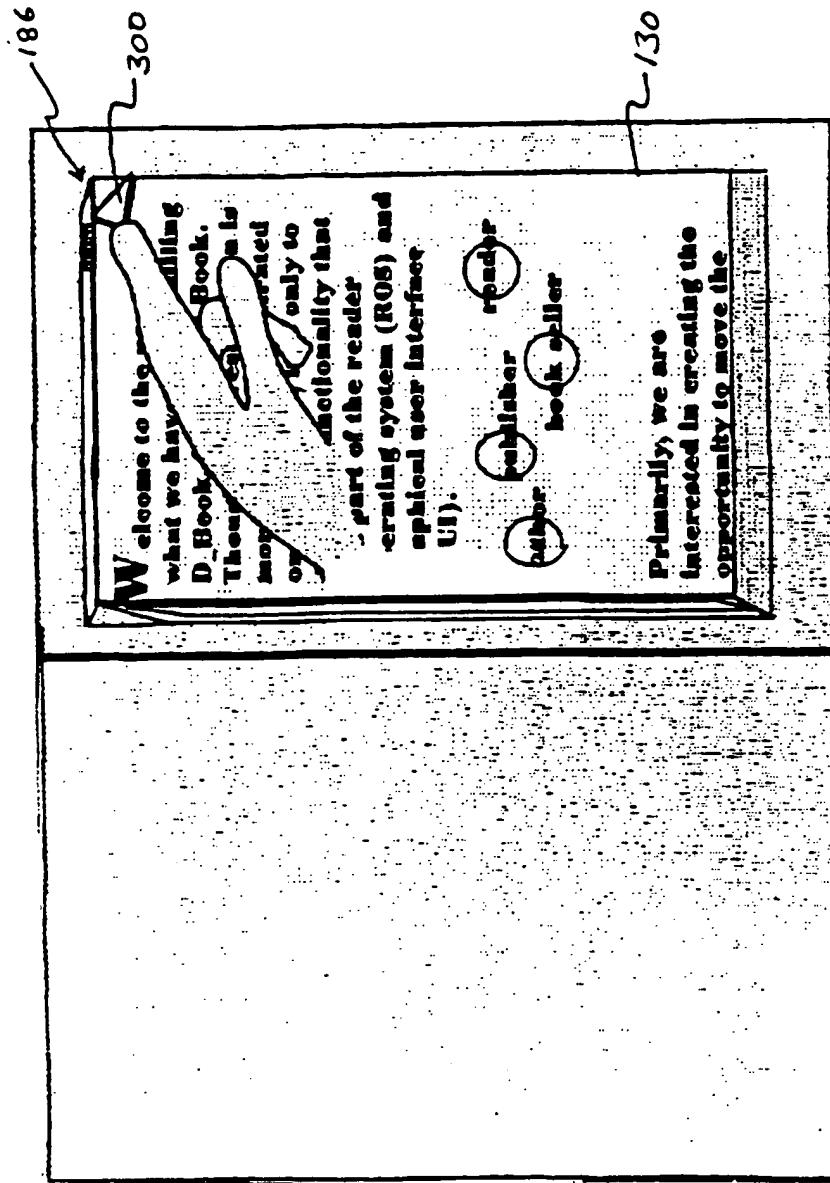


FIG. 17

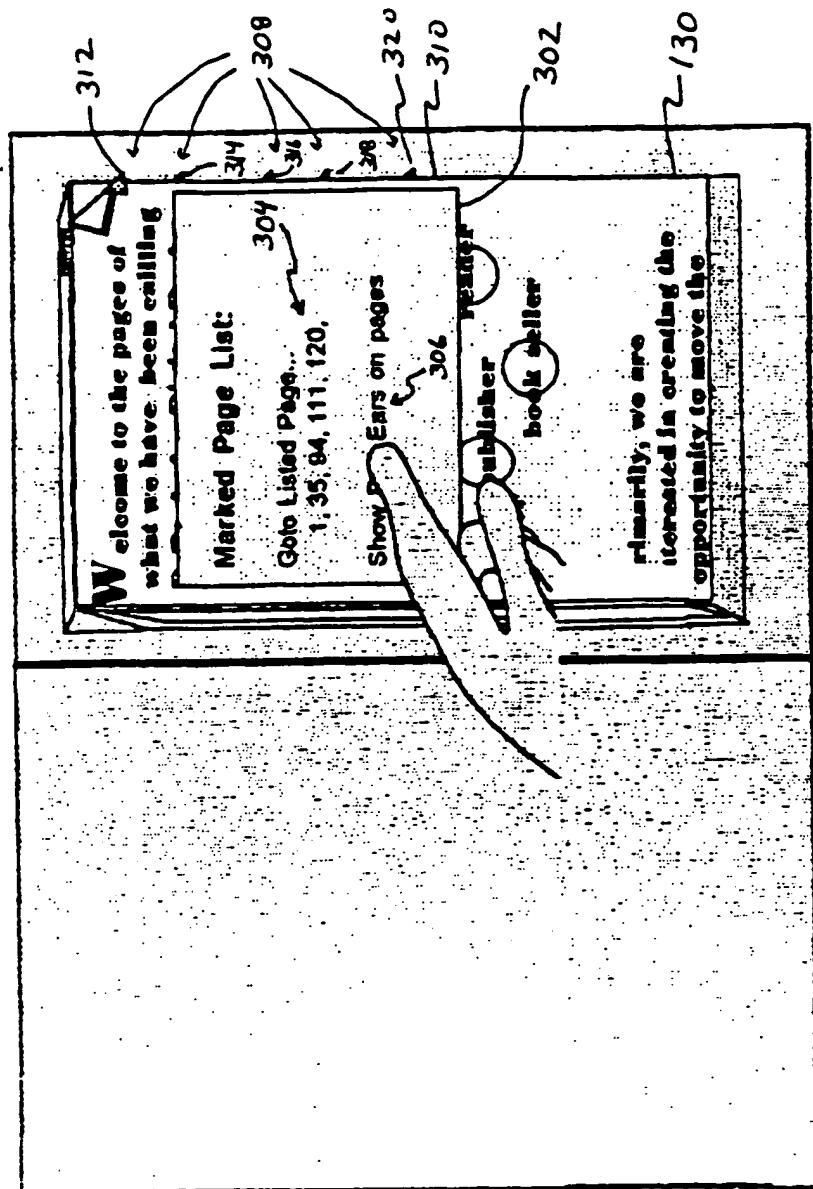
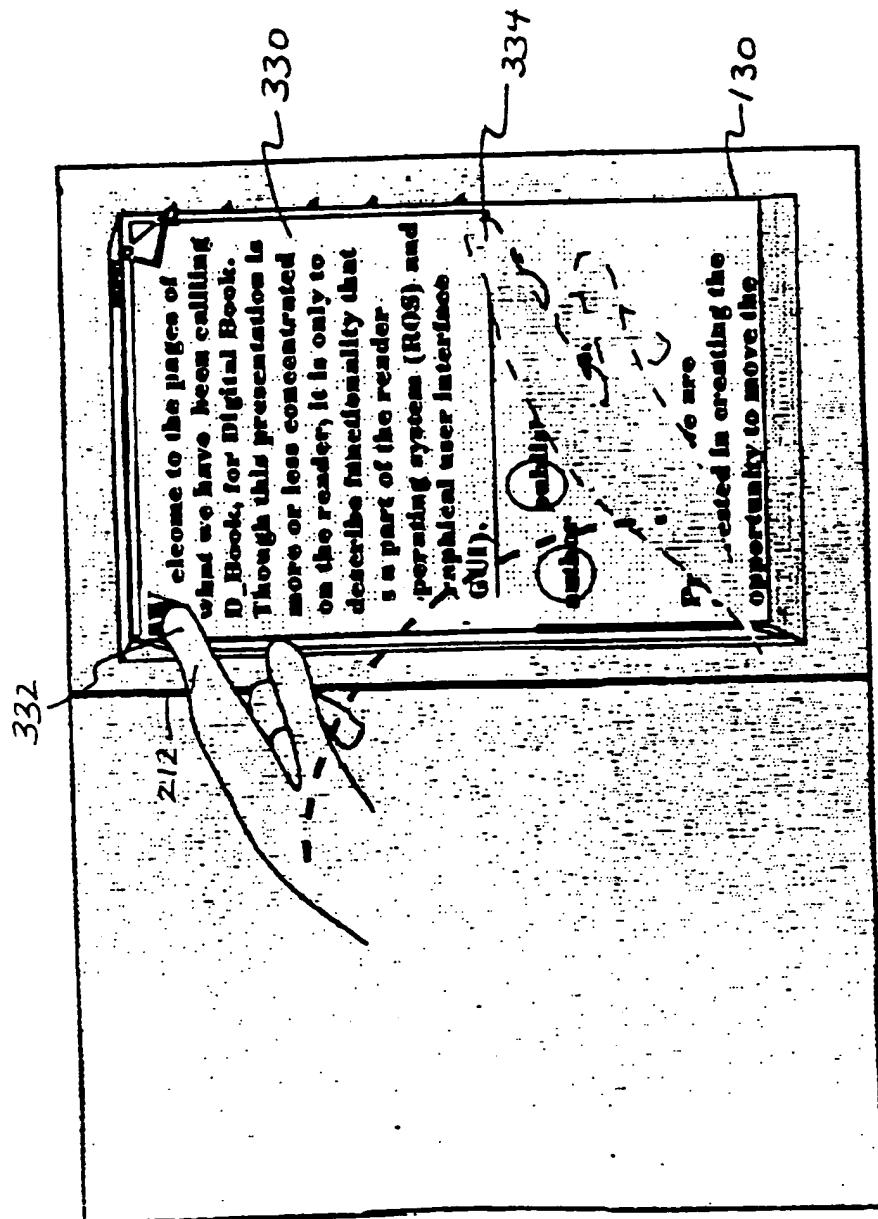
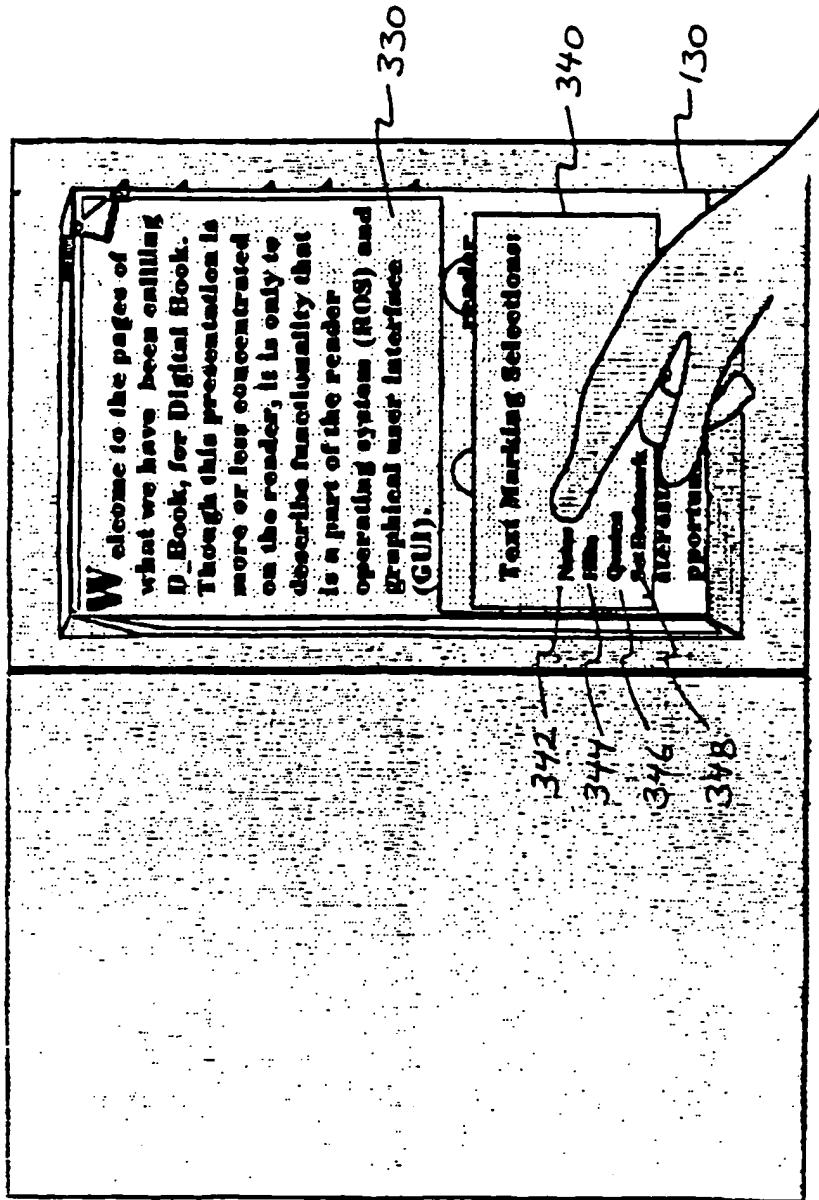


FIG. 18



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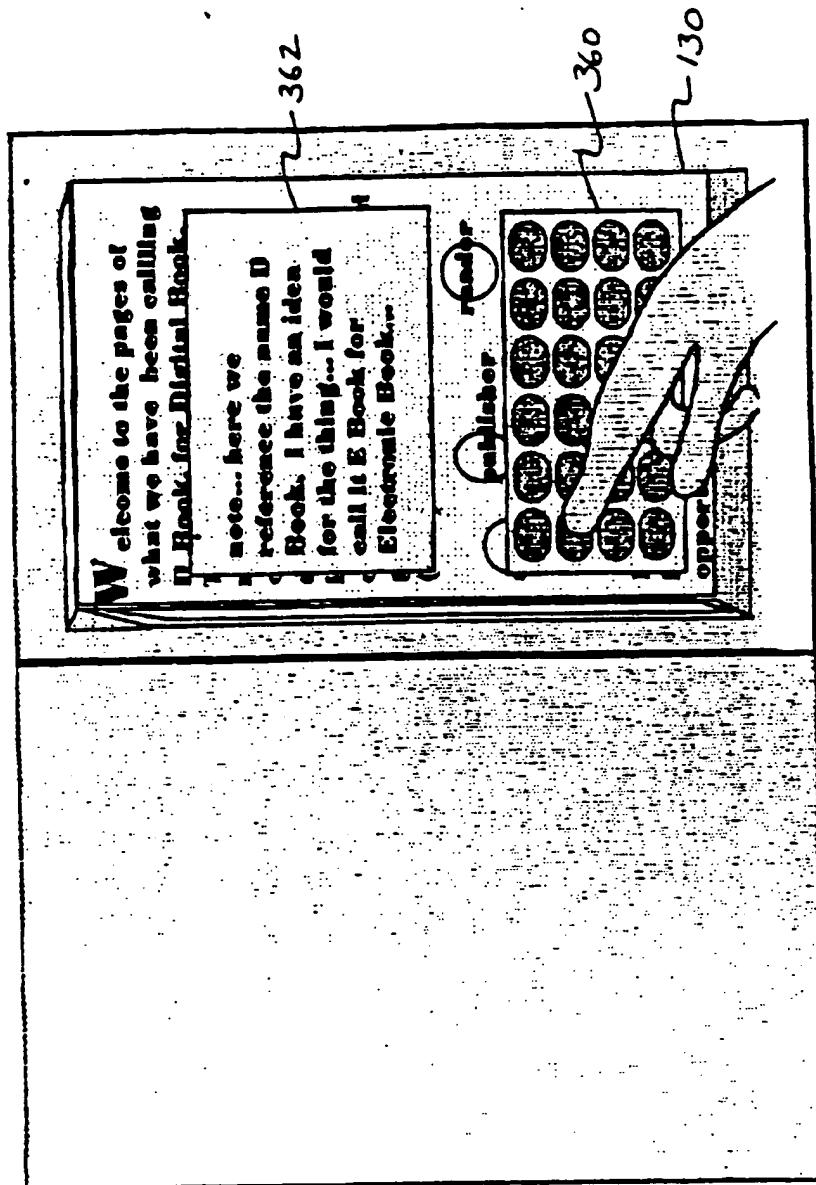
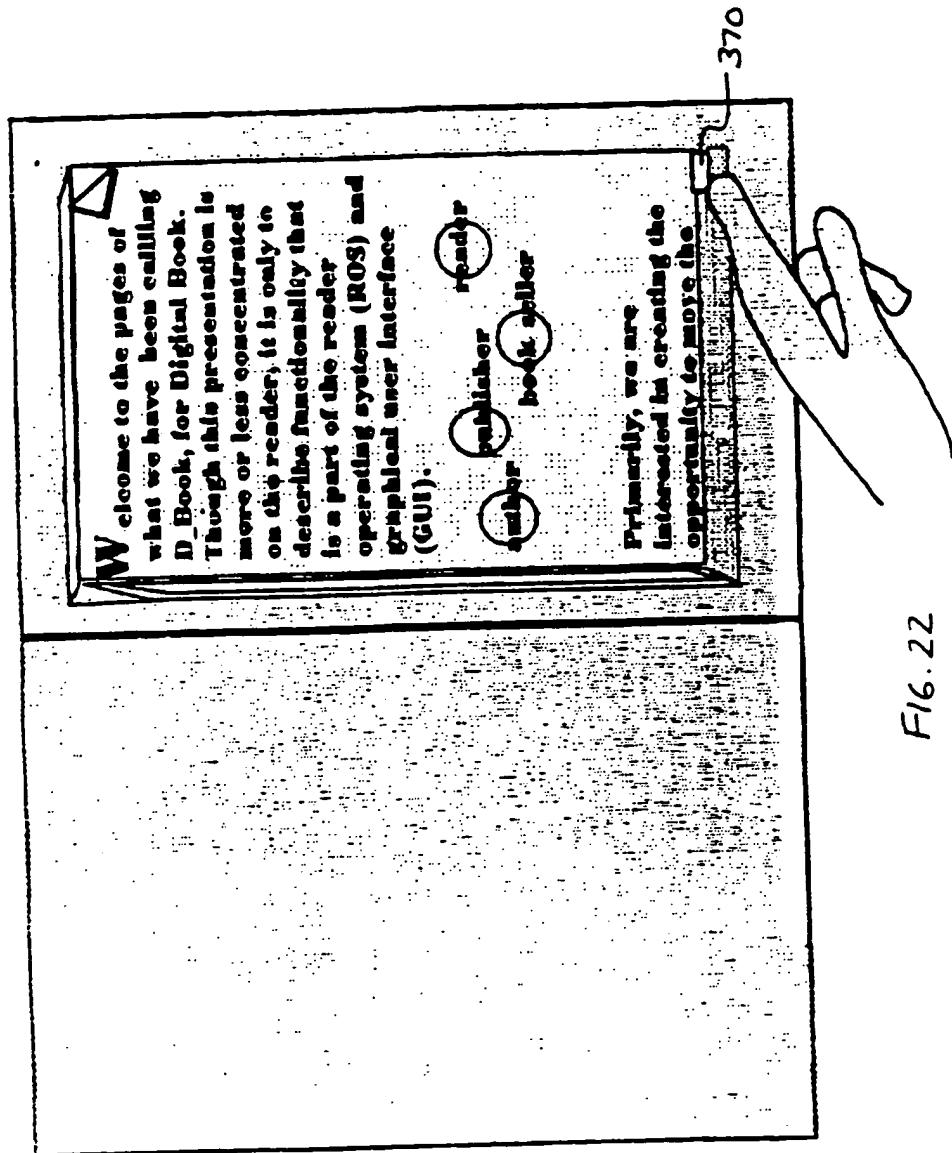
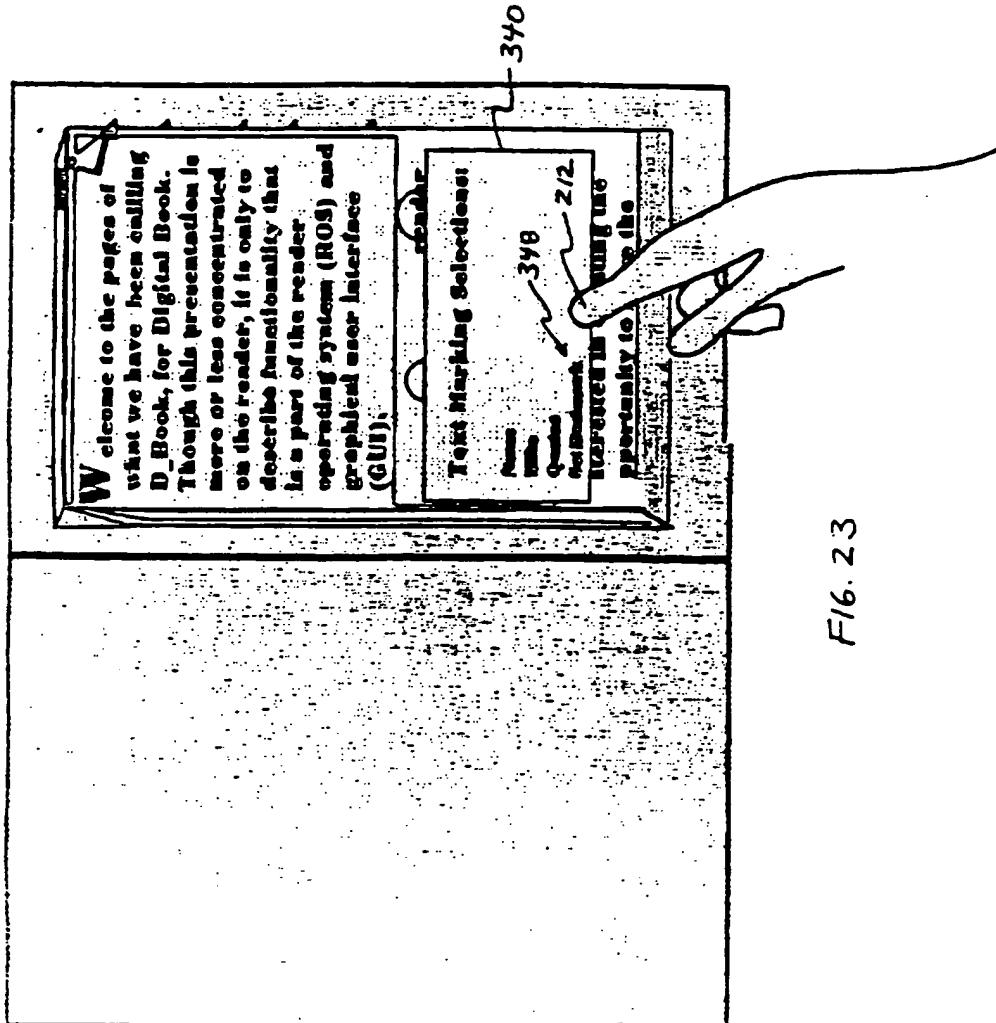


FIG. 21

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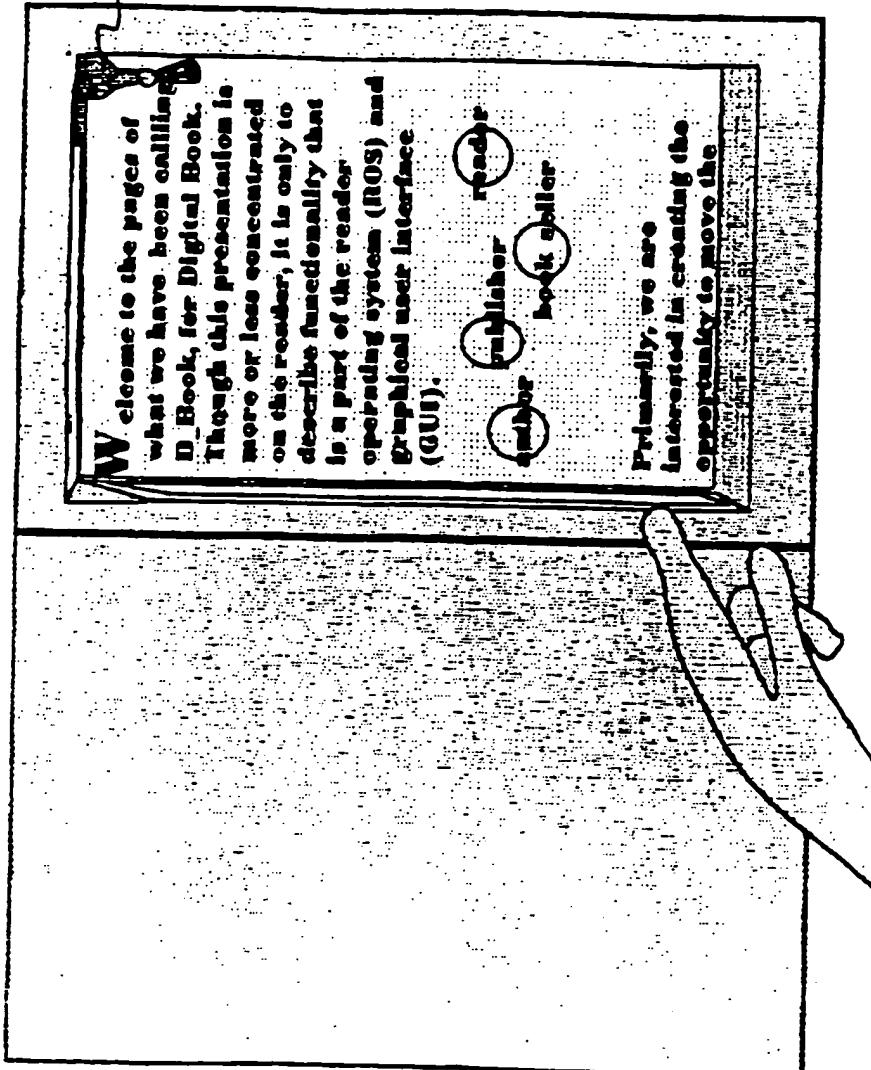




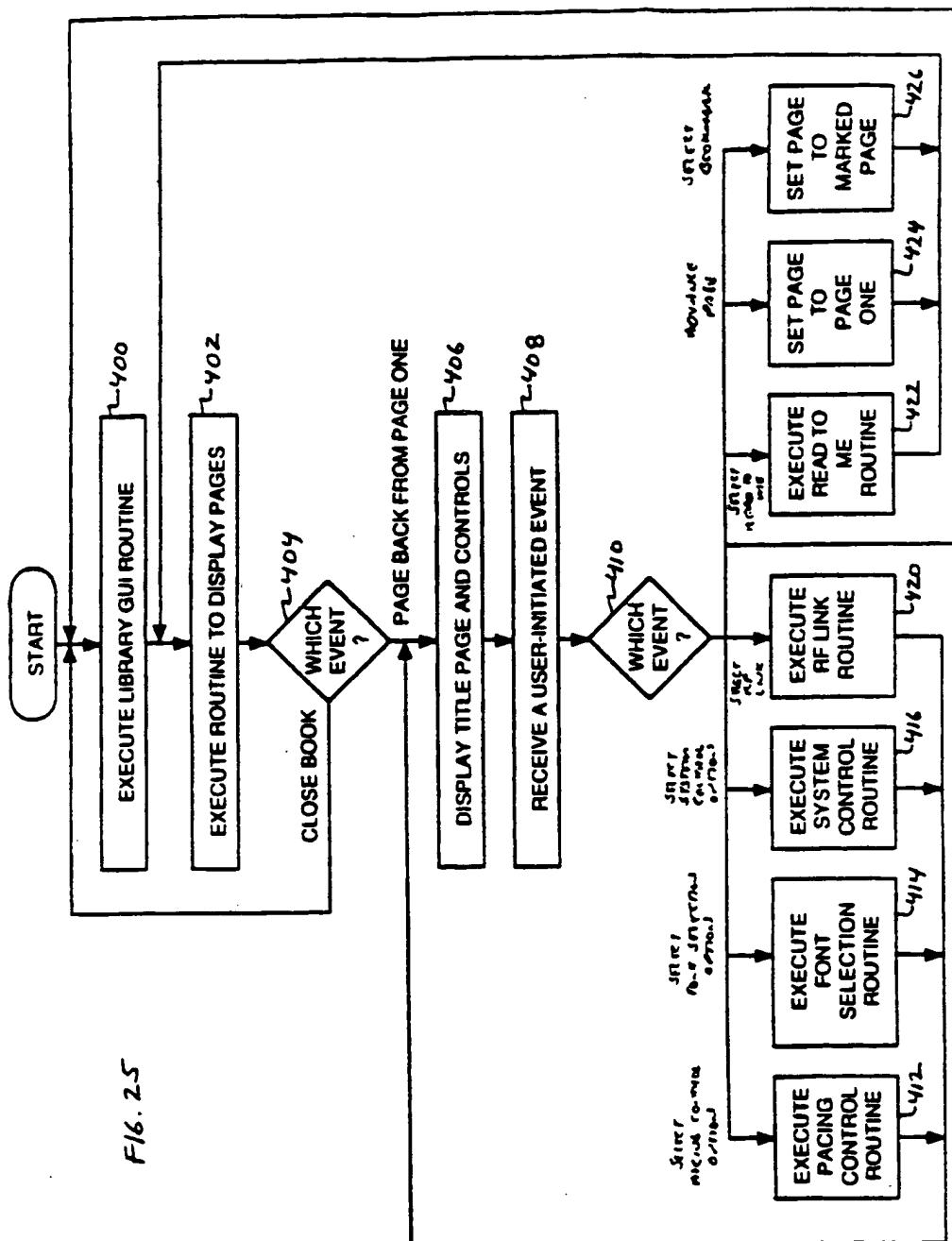
F16. 23

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360



F/6. 24



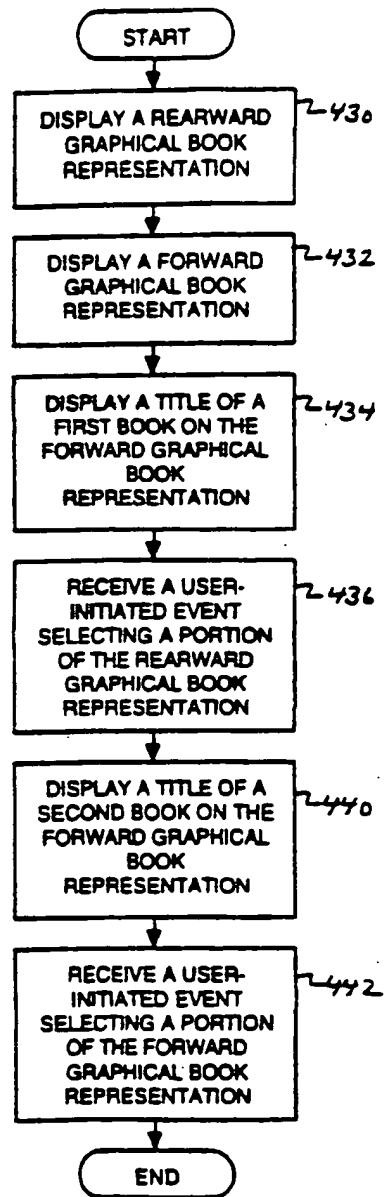
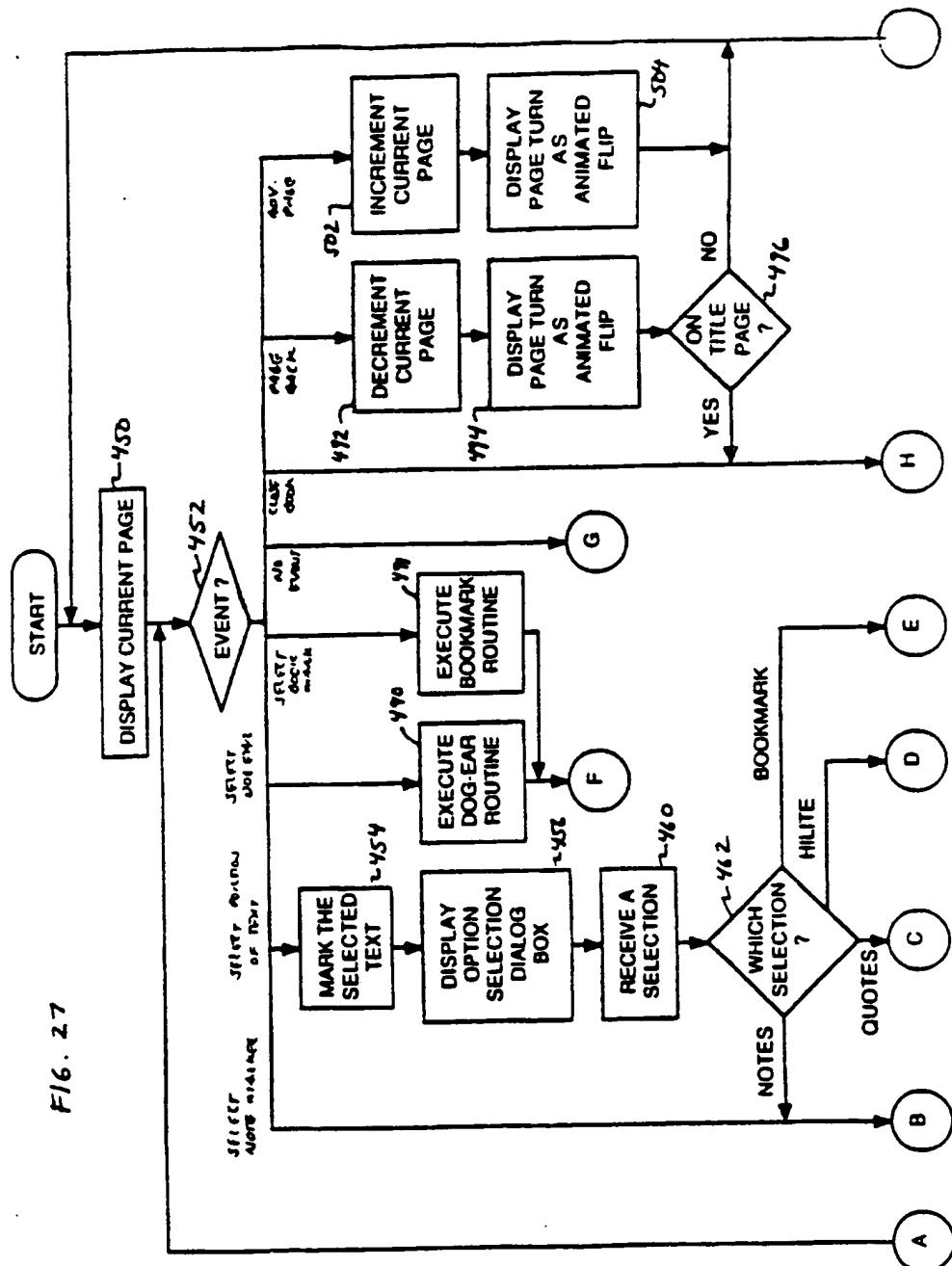


FIG. 26

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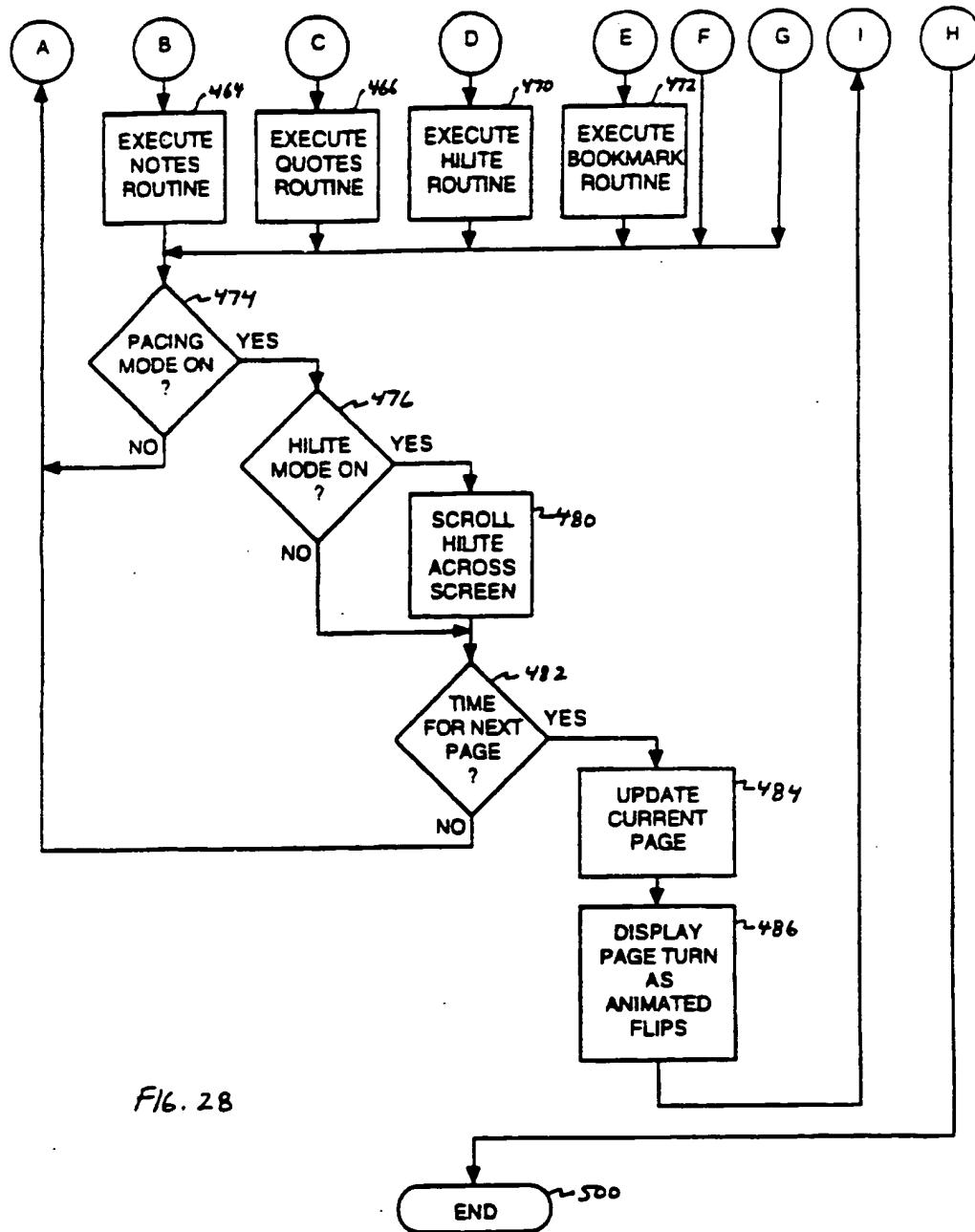
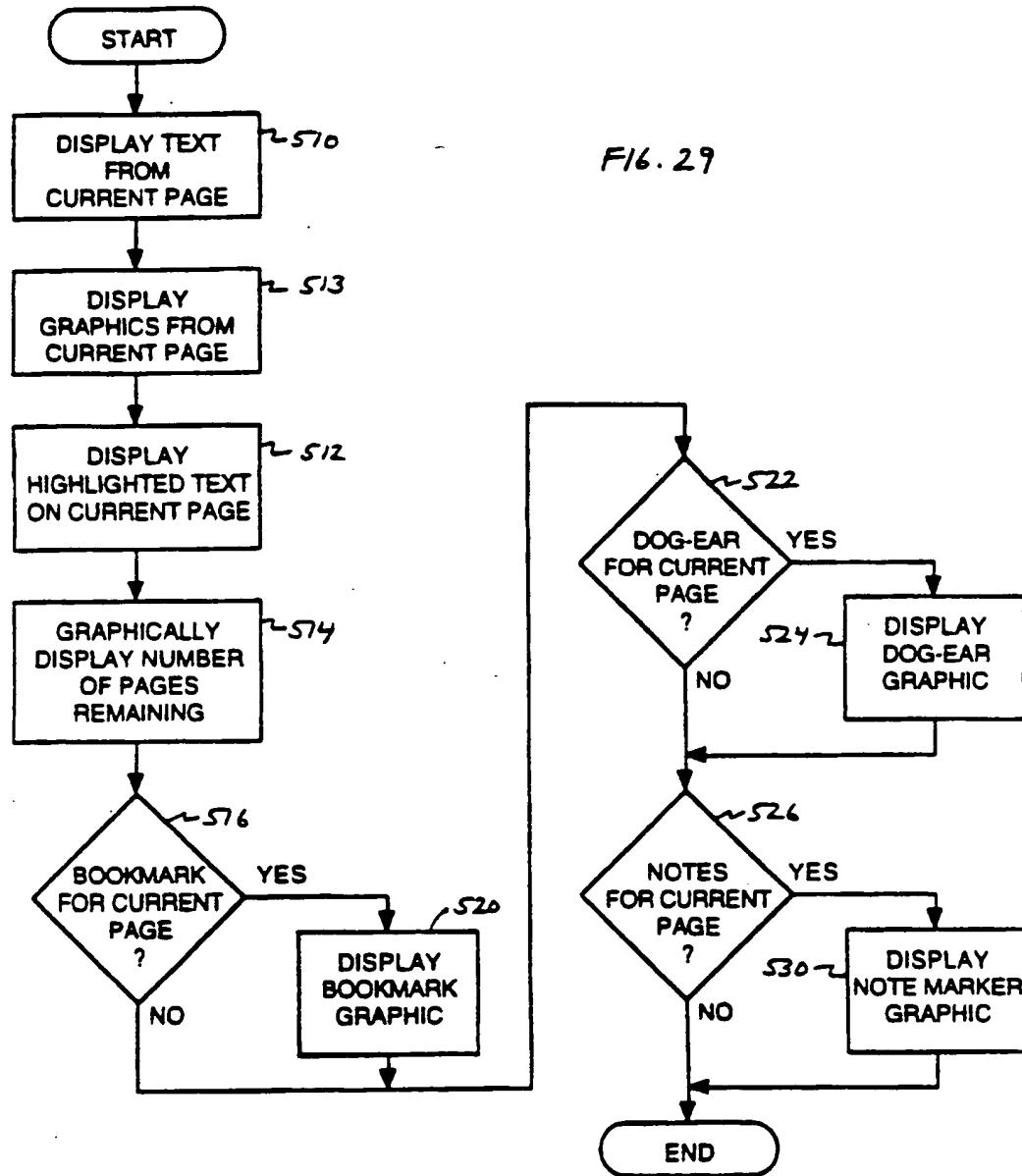
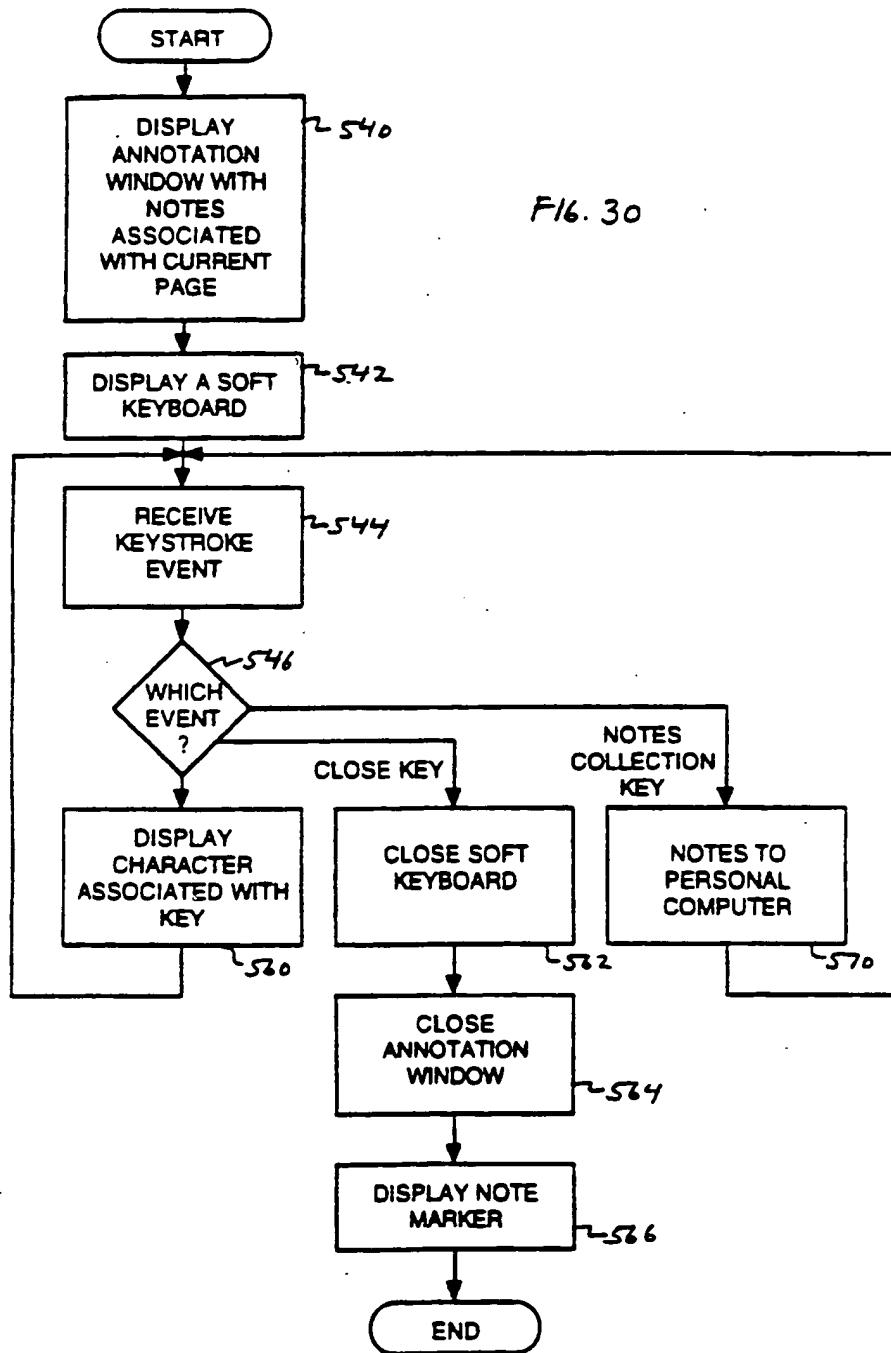


FIG. 28

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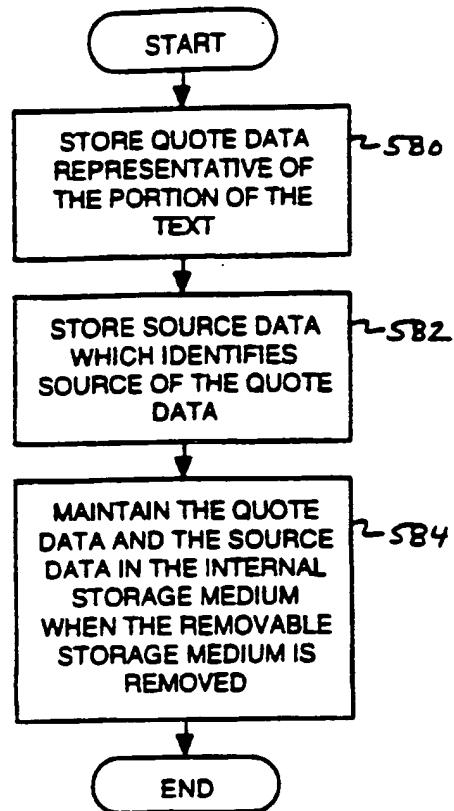
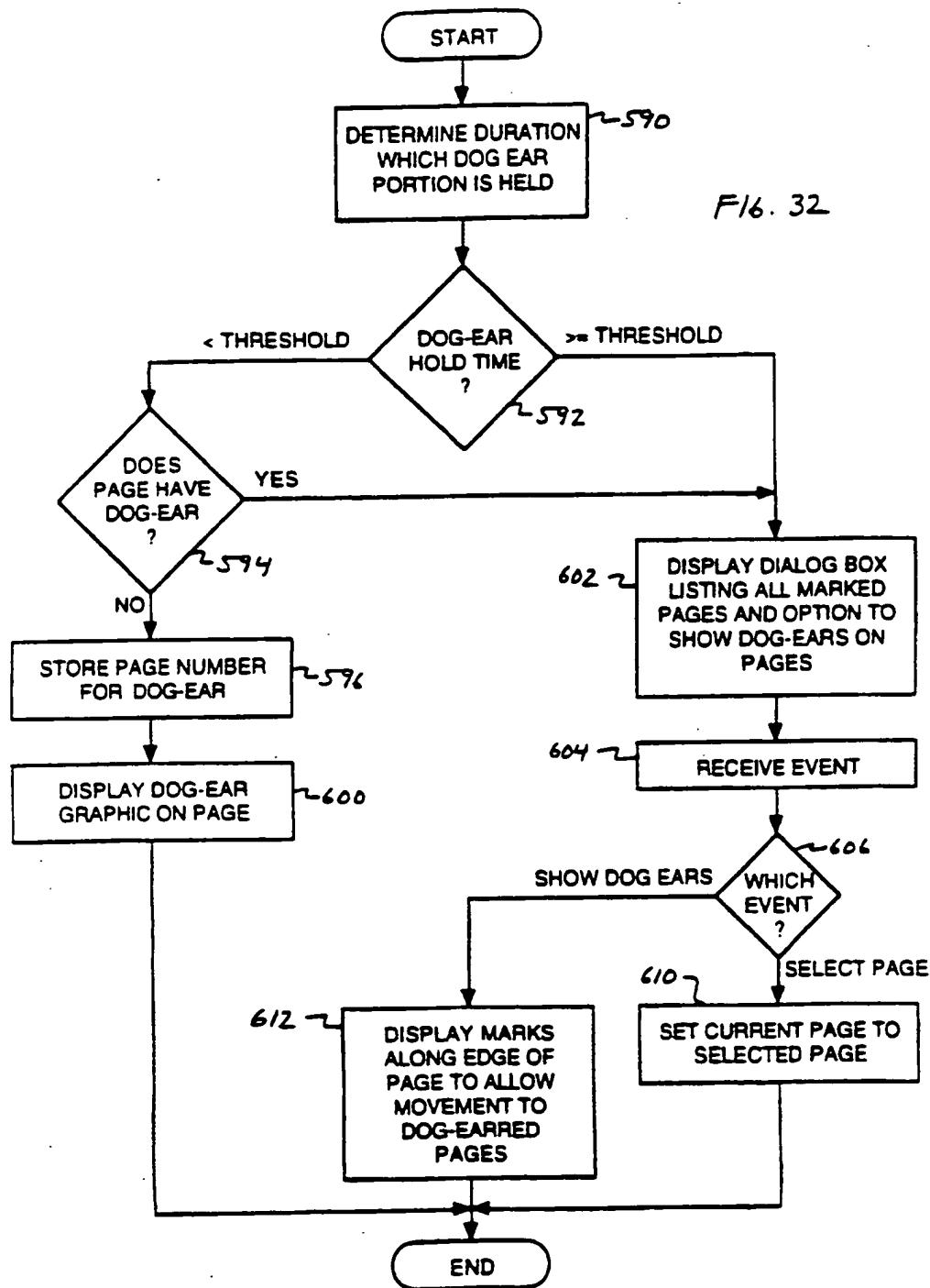
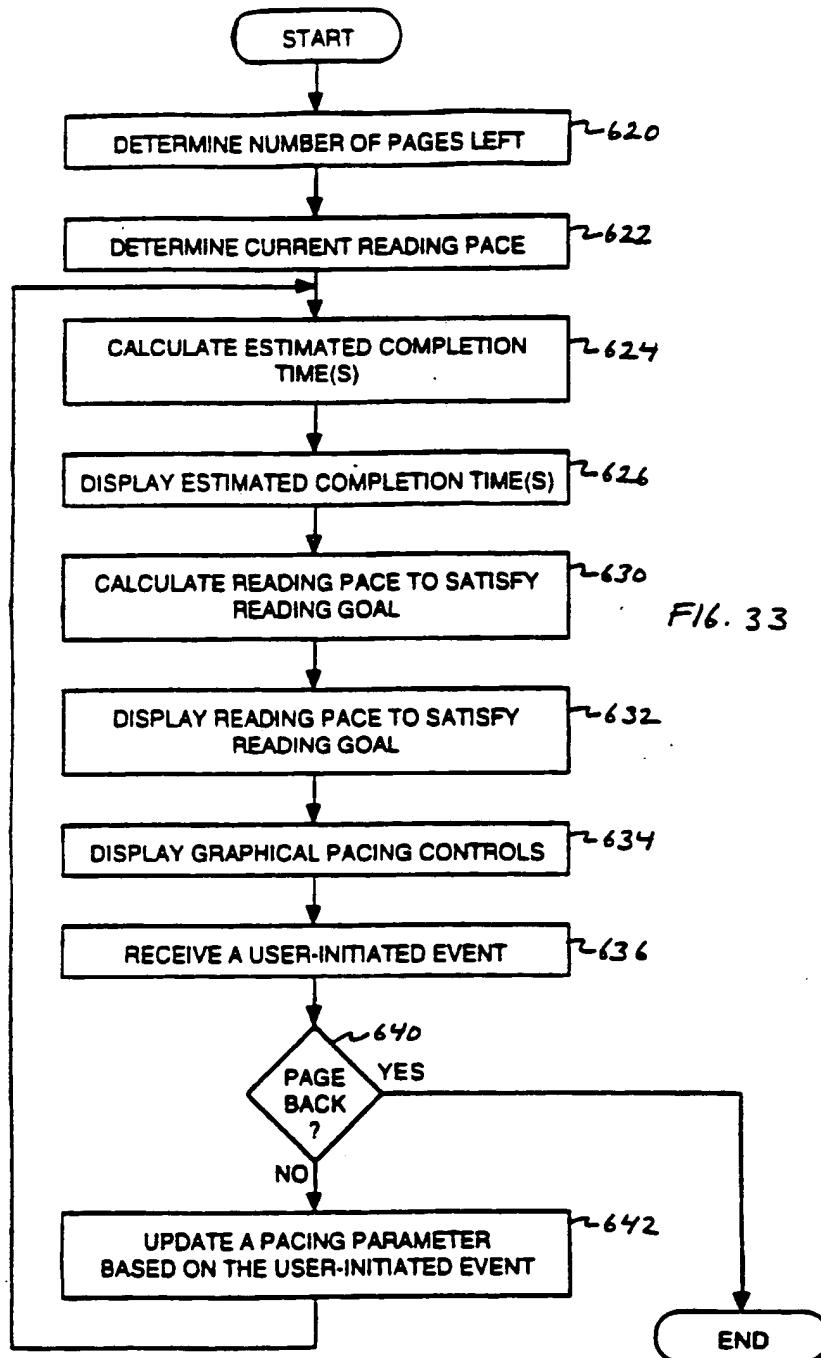
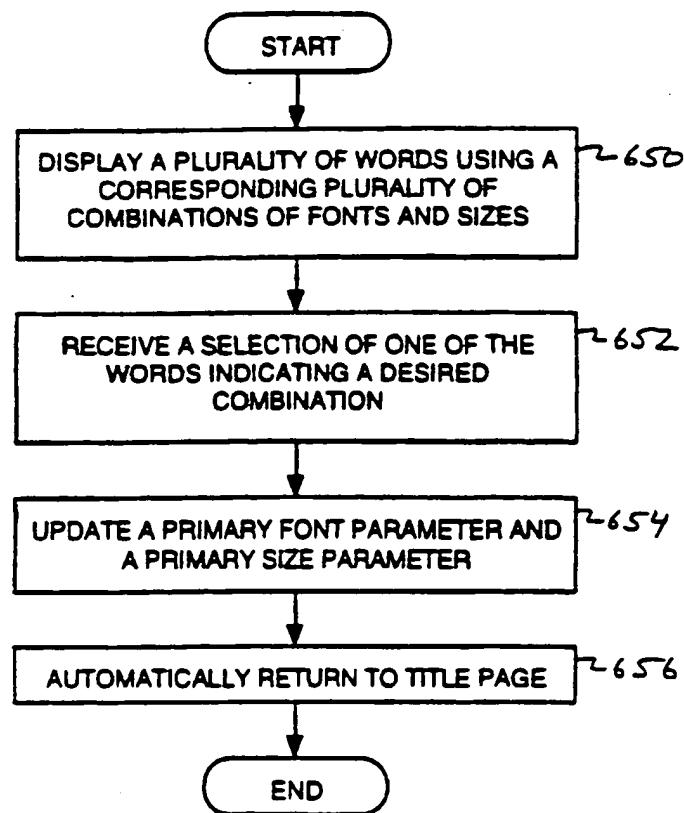


FIG. 31







F16. 34

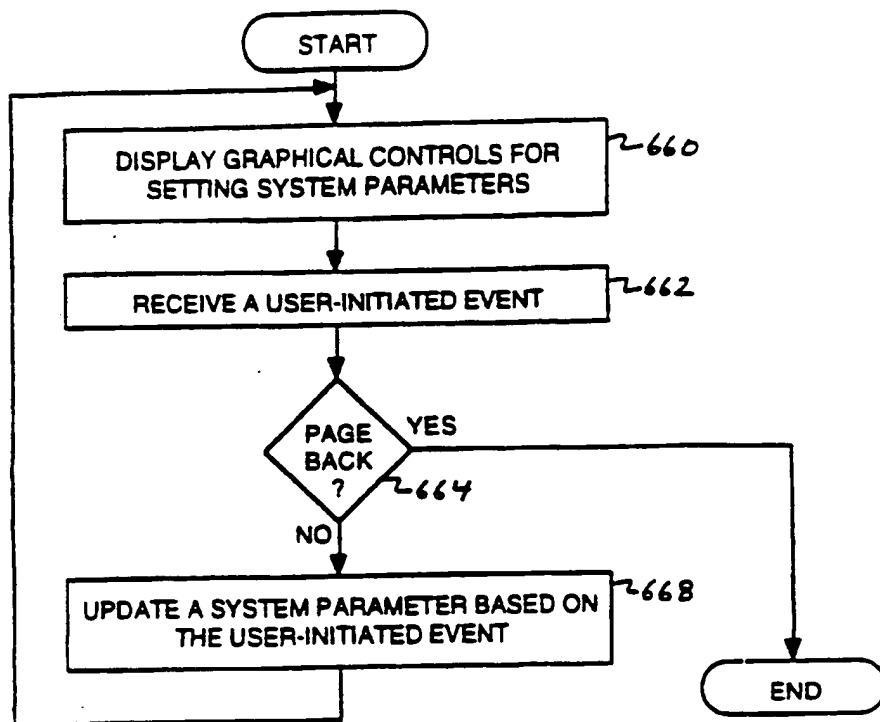
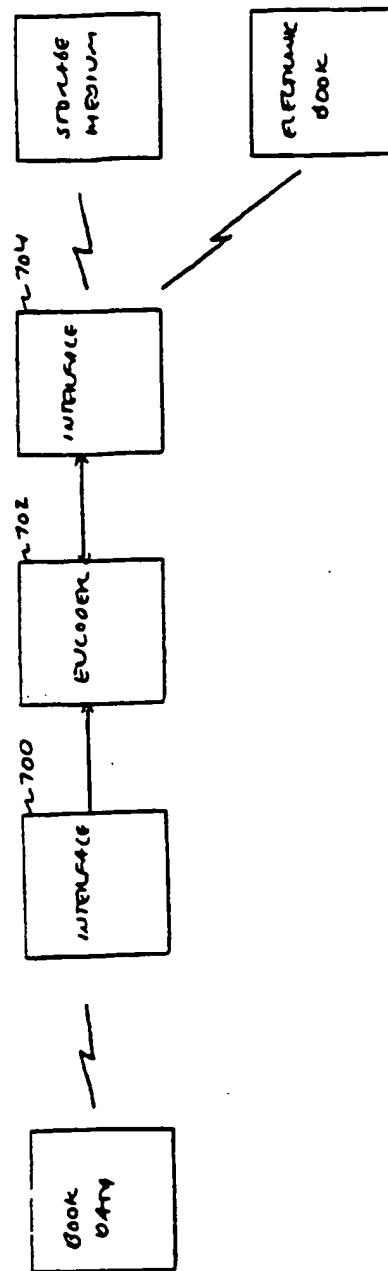


FIG. 35



F76. 36

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/19701

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(6) :G06F 17/22 US CL :395/760, 761 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC		
B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S. : 395/760, 761, 600; 382/13, 59; 380/4, 25		
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched		
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)		
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category ^a	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US, A, 4,661,976 (BASCH) 28 April 1987, column 4, line 27 to column 6, line 6.	1
Y	US, A, 4,528,643 (FREENY, JR.) 09 July 1985, column 5, line 50 to column 25, line 54.	1, 3, 6-10
A.P	US, A, 5,524,201 (SCHWARTS ET AL.) 04 June 1996, column 8, line 9 to column 10, line 41.	1-6
Y	US, A, 5,239,540 (ROVIRA ET AL.) 24 August 1993, column 5, line 60 to column 10, line 4.	1-6
Y	US, A, 4,985,697 (BOULTON) 15 January 1991, column 19, line 32 to column 20, line 20.	2, 7-10
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. <input type="checkbox"/> See patent family annex.		
* Special categories of cited documents: *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance *B* earlier document published on or after the international filing date *L* document which may throw doubt on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reasons (as specified) *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other source *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		
Date of the actual completion of the international search 26 FEBRUARY 1997		Date of mailing of the international search report 16 APR 1997
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230		Authorized officer FRANTZY POINVIL Telephone No. (703) 305-9779

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US96/19701

C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US, A, 5,239,665 (TSUCHIYA) 24 August 1993, column 5, line 44 to column 7, line 9.	1-6

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